

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
McALLEN DIVISION

LIZELLE GONZALEZ ) (  
Plaintiff ) ( )  
VS. ) ( CIVIL ACTION NO.  
GOCHA ALLEN RAMIREZ, ) ( 7:24-cv-00132  
ALEXANDRIA LYNN BARRERA, ) ( )  
RENE FUENTES, and STARR ) ( )  
COUNTY, TEXAS ) ( )  
Defendants ) ( )

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ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF  
ESMERALDA NAVARRO MUNIZ  
MARCH 25, 2025

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ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF ESMERALDA NAVARRO MUNIZ, produced as a witness at the instance of the PLAINTIFF, taken in the above-styled and numbered cause on MARCH 25, 2025, between the hours of 12:08 p.m. and 5:01 p.m., reported stenographically by DONNA McCOWN, Certified Court Reporter No. 6625, in and for the State of Texas, at Garza Martinez, PLLC, 202 East Sprague Street, Edinburg, Texas, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any provisions stated on the record or attached therein.

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12:52 1 it and start writing all their notes in there, typing  
12:52 2 all their notes.

12:52 3 Q. So you would say an investigation is open at  
12:52 4 the time it comes into dispatch or --

12:52 5 A. No. When the officer gets there. Because the  
12:52 6 officer himself will do a little investigation as far  
12:52 7 as who -- who did this, who, when, what, where.

12:52 8 Q. So the patrol officer you're talking about?

12:52 9 A. The patrol officer, yes.

12:52 10 Q. So when the patrol officer writes or does their  
12:52 11 investigation, writes their initial report, that's when  
12:52 12 a case is open?

12:52 13 A. Yes, ma'am. Because there's times that those  
12:52 14 reports don't even come to investigations because they,  
12:52 15 in turn -- they themselves, patrol deputies, open  
12:52 16 the -- the arrest warrant or conduct an arrest in the  
12:52 17 field, so those never come to us.

12:52 18 Q. Why -- why would it come -- come to you instead  
12:53 19 of staying with the patrol officer?

12:53 20 A. Let's say in a domestic violence, if the person  
12:53 21 is no longer there, and plain and simple, if the  
12:53 22 officer was lazy and didn't type up the report, the  
12:53 23 arrest warrant, it's going to come to us.

12:53 24 Q. How does the sheriff's department learn about  
12:53 25 cases to investigate?

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12:53 1 A. How? Like when the officer goes to the call?

12:53 2 Q. No. How -- like even before, how do -- how do

12:53 3 calls come into dispatch? Like can it be anyone who

12:53 4 calls into dispatch?

12:53 5 A. Anyone -- anyone that calls for -- that calls

12:53 6 dispatch for -- for a call for service requesting an

12:53 7 officer to go.

12:53 8 Q. And those calls go the -- do any -- is there

12:53 9 any time that a local police department will respond

12:53 10 initially?

12:53 11 A. In their jurisdiction.

12:54 12 Q. In their jurisdiction. What jurisdiction does

12:54 13 the sheriff's office have?

12:54 14 A. Well, the entire county except within those

12:54 15 little municipalities.

12:54 16 Q. Okay.

12:54 17 A. Which is in La Grulla, there's a municipality

12:54 18 there; Rio Grande; Escobares; and Roma.

12:54 19 Q. So the call comes into dispatch, it's one of

12:54 20 those jurisdictions, would it go back to the --

12:54 21 A. Yeah, they get transferred to the city.

12:54 22 Q. Transferred. And then a local municipal

12:54 23 officer would be the first person to investigate?

12:54 24 A. To take the call, yes. We wouldn't even show

12:54 25 up.

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12:54 1 Q. And then when would that police officer contact  
12:54 2 the sheriff's department about that case?

12:54 3 A. When would what?

12:54 4 Q. When would the local municipal officer contact  
12:54 5 the sheriff's department about the case?

12:54 6 A. If -- if something -- if -- the only way that  
12:55 7 the municipality would contact the sheriff's office  
12:55 8 would be if any of the parties or the crime occurred  
12:55 9 within our jurisdiction.

12:55 10 Q. So if the parties or crime was all within the  
12:55 11 municipal --

12:55 12 A. It should have been --

12:55 13 Q. -- it would stay there?

12:55 14 A. Stay in the municipality, yes, ma'am.

12:55 15 Q. Did the sheriff's office ever get calls about  
12:55 16 crimes not from dispatch?

12:55 17 A. No. All of them come through either 911 or the  
12:55 18 landline.

12:55 19 Q. Does every call get passed onto patrol to  
12:55 20 follow up on?

12:55 21 A. Yes.

12:55 22 Q. And then it goes to the sergeant to determine  
12:55 23 whether or not there needs to be further investigation?

12:56 24 A. If they pick up a report and then the sergeant  
12:56 25 on patrol approves the report, it's the sergeant of

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12:56 1 investigations that makes the determination for an  
12:56 2 investigation or not.

12:56 3 Q. Sergeant of investigations --

12:56 4 A. Yes, ma'am.

12:56 5 Q. -- makes that determination?

12:56 6 A. Yes, ma'am.

12:56 7 Q. Does that sergeant of investigation ever  
12:56 8 consult with anyone to determine whether an  
12:56 9 investigation should go forward?

12:56 10 A. I don't know if he ever consulted with anyone.  
12:56 11 But he'd always pick up a stack that big and then just  
12:56 12 issue out reports.

12:56 13 Q. Did investigators have specialties about what  
12:56 14 kinds of cases they would investigate?

12:56 15 A. No. No, ma'am. It would all just --  
12:56 16 whatever -- the luck of the draw, whatever you got is  
12:56 17 what you would get.

12:56 18 Q. How -- how would the office decide when to  
12:56 19 close an investigation?

12:56 20 A. If -- well, it all depend on the -- on the  
12:57 21 crime. I know there was a sexual assault that was  
12:57 22 open, even though the subject had gone to Mexico.  
12:57 23 There's a warrant for that person.

12:57 24 Because there was -- that one kept -- was  
12:57 25 open. When there's an arrest, you close with an

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12:57 1 arrest, or if you don't have enough evidence, you close  
12:57 2 with not enough.

12:57 3 Q. And how would you make that determination?

12:57 4 A. Again, we would consult with our -- with our  
12:57 5 supervisors for that.

12:57 6 Q. Who would determine what the charge would be in  
12:57 7 the investigation?

12:57 8 A. At the -- in the investigation, when it was  
12:57 9 very obvious, for example, a harassment, a theft, a  
12:57 10 burglary, assault, we would go through the Penal Code.  
12:57 11 And if it fits the crime, well, then, that's the  
12:57 12 classification.

12:57 13 If there's more serious charges, we  
12:58 14 would -- again, like I said, we would conduct -- we  
12:58 15 would consult with our supervisors, and our supervisors  
12:58 16 would tell us 99.9 percent of the time, "Contact the  
12:58 17 DA's office for advice."

12:58 18 Q. Okay. And that was when you weren't sure, you  
12:58 19 could contact the DA's office?

12:58 20 A. Yes, ma'am.

12:58 21 Q. Did you have any other resources besides the  
12:58 22 Penal Code that you'd use to make these decisions?

12:58 23 A. No, just the Texas Penal Code.

12:58 24 Q. Did you have access to, like, Lexis?

12:58 25 A. No.

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12:58 1 Q. Or Westlaw?

12:58 2 A. No.

12:58 3 Q. I'm going to show you -- this is very big.

12:58 4 This is the Starr County Sheriff's Office. It was

12:58 5 provided to us in discovery. It's Bates-stamp

12:58 6 L Gonzalez 426 all the way through 925. This is a

12:58 7 copy. Mark it as Exhibit 5. Give you a copy.

12:59 8 So you mentioned that you were provided  
12:59 9 with the -- the policy book. Does this look like the  
12:59 10 policy book that you are familiar with?

12:59 11 A. Oh, this is the policy book?

12:59 12 Q. Yes.

12:59 13 A. They gave you this?

12:59 14 Q. It was provided to us by the defendants.

13:00 15 A. These people don't work there.

13:00 16 Q. Don't work there anymore or ever?

13:00 17 A. Chief Guillermo Pena retired; Captain Romero  
13:00 18 Ramirez left the department; Letty Alanis left the  
13:00 19 department; Janie Grigsby left the department. The  
13:00 20 only one, Captain Larry Fuentes, and he's chief right  
13:00 21 now.

13:00 22 Q. So I'm sorry. You're looking at -- can you say  
13:00 23 which page you're looking at?

13:00 24 A. The third page. One, two, three.

13:00 25 Q. Okay. And were you -- were you issued a

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13:00 1 different version of -- a more recent version of the  
13:00 2 book?

13:00 3 A. I'm pretty sure it's the same one. I just -- I  
13:01 4 never -- I never seen it this big. I know there was  
13:01 5 one there by the copier, but it was a little binder.

13:01 6 Q. Okay.

13:01 7 A. I didn't know it was this big.

13:01 8 Q. And you said --

13:01 9 MR. NAVARRO: Single-sided pages.

13:01 10 MS. JARIT: Yes. Maybe it was  
13:01 11 double-sided.

13:01 12 THE WITNESS: Yeah.

13:01 13 MR. NAVARRO: They're blank on the back  
13:01 14 side.

13:01 15 Q. And you said you -- you didn't have to sign  
13:01 16 anything about --

13:01 17 A. I don't remember signing anything.

13:01 18 Q. But the policy book, you're -- you're aware  
13:01 19 that it sets out --

13:01 20 A. Yes, it's --

13:01 21 Q. -- policies for employees --

13:01 22 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:01 23 Q. Policies for employees about they should -- how  
13:01 24 they should conduct themselves in their positions,  
13:01 25 correct?

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13:01 1 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:01 2 Q. And it was important to follow the policies in

13:01 3 the book as an employee?

13:01 4 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:01 5 Q. And, generally, did you follow the policies in

13:01 6 the book -- that were in the book?

13:01 7 A. Yes, ma'am, except those times that I was

13:01 8 written up.

13:01 9 Q. That you were late.

13:02 10 And did other -- your colleagues follow

13:02 11 the policies in the -- in the policy book as well?

13:02 12 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:02 13 Q. Can you turn -- well, are you familiar with the

13:02 14 canons of police ethics that are contained in the book?

13:02 15 A. In this?

13:02 16 Q. Yes. Can you turn to page 8 -- I'm sorry, 489.

13:02 17 MR. NAVARRO: And you're referencing the

13:02 18 Bates numbers, right?

13:02 19 MS. JARIT: The Bates number, that's

13:02 20 correct.

13:02 21 MR. NAVARRO: That's the numbers on the

13:02 22 bottom right-hand corner.

13:02 23 THE WITNESS: Yes.

13:02 24 MR. NAVARRO: Those were put there by the

13:02 25 lawyers. Okay?

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13:02 1 THE WITNESS: Okay. Where it says "open  
13:02 2 file."

13:02 3 MR. NAVARRO: That's the one she's  
13:02 4 referring to --

13:02 5 MS. JARIT: Yes.

13:02 6 MR. NAVARRO: -- go by the numbers on the  
13:02 7 bottom right-hand corner.

13:02 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

13:02 9 Q. So one of the canons, it says, Article 2,  
13:03 10 Limitations of Authority, and it discusses a duty to  
13:03 11 know the bounds of your authority in enforcing the law.  
13:03 12 You can read it if you -- take your time.

13:03 13 A. Article 2?

13:03 14 Q. Yeah. Article 2.

13:03 15 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:04 16 Q. Okay. So that canon imparts the bounds of your  
13:04 17 authority as a -- as a sheriff's officer. What did you  
13:04 18 do to make sure that you complied with this canon when  
13:04 19 you were employed there?

13:04 20 A. Well, I always try to always gather the  
13:04 21 information for each case, like I said. When I was not  
13:04 22 sure, I always asked questions, always asked my  
13:04 23 supervisor for -- for guidance.

13:04 24 He had 20-plus years, the sergeant, so he  
13:04 25 had worked in another department as a supervisor as

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13:04 1 well, ranking officer in the other department. So we  
13:04 2 would always -- we, and I say myself and the other  
13:04 3 investigators, would always reach out to him for --  
13:04 4 just to make sure we were always doing the right thing.

13:04 5 Q. We're going to now turn to L 788 -- I'm sorry,  
13:05 6 L Gonzalez 788. That's the Bates number. So this is  
13:05 7 from Policy No. 7.04 concerning criminal  
13:06 8 investigations.

13:06 9 And about two-thirds down, it says,  
13:06 10 "During investigations, planning sessions, or pretrial  
13:06 11 stages, any questions of law or criminal procedure are  
13:06 12 addressed to the prosecuting attorney."

13:06 13 Did you follow this policy as a sheriff's  
13:06 14 officer?

13:06 15 A. Yes. That -- we would consult with the DA's  
13:06 16 office, yes, ma'am.

13:06 17 Q. And you would consult with them about any  
13:06 18 questions of law that -- that you had concerning an  
13:06 19 investigation?

13:06 20 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:06 21 Q. And would that include about whether certain  
13:06 22 set of facts fit a crime?

13:06 23 A. That's correct, ma'am.

13:06 24 Q. How are decisions made about -- you can put  
13:07 25 that away if you'd like for now. Thank you.

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13:07 1 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:07 2 Q. How are decisions made about arresting someone?

13:07 3 A. In-house.

13:07 4 Q. In-house.

13:07 5 A. Like I said, we would -- if it fit the crime

13:07 6 and the elements were there, then either patrol would

13:07 7 open the arrest warrant or arrest onsite, or we would

13:07 8 prepare the arrest warrant after our investigation and

13:07 9 admit all the elements of the crime. When we were not

13:07 10 sure, that's when we would take it up to the DA's

13:07 11 office.

13:07 12 Q. An arrest can be made if there's probable

13:07 13 cause, correct?

13:07 14 A. Correct.

13:07 15 Q. What is probable cause?

13:07 16 A. Probable cause would be enough evidence to fit

13:07 17 that crime for that arrest.

13:07 18 Q. Once you determine there's probable cause,

13:08 19 would you typically arrest immediately or seek an

13:08 20 arrest immediately?

13:08 21 A. No. We still go through the process and then

13:08 22 bring it up to our -- we always brought it up to the

13:08 23 sergeant, present it to the sergeant before doing

13:08 24 anything.

13:08 25 Q. If you thought there was probable cause and

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13:08 1 presented that to the sergeant and the sergeant also  
13:08 2 thought there was probable cause, would you then seek  
13:08 3 an arrest warrant?

13:08 4 A. Seek the arrest warrant, yes, ma'am.

13:08 5 Q. You wouldn't need to go to the DA's office in  
13:08 6 those circumstances?

13:08 7 A. No, unless it was like a more severe case.

13:08 8 Q. Why would you need to go to the DA's office in  
13:08 9 a more severe case?

13:08 10 A. If we didn't understand or didn't -- if -- if  
13:08 11 the arrest would be iffy, like, "Oh, are you sure?  
13:08 12 Does it fit the elements," or "Just gather the  
13:08 13 information and submit it." That's what they would  
13:08 14 tell us. There's some sexual assaults that they would  
13:08 15 say, "Just gather the information and submit it as  
13:08 16 well."

13:08 17 Q. When would they tell you that?

13:08 18 A. When we only had, for example, the interview of  
13:09 19 the child, 4- or 5-year-old of sexual assault, then I  
13:09 20 would present everything. But that was the only piece  
13:09 21 of evidence that we had, then the sergeant and the  
13:09 22 captain would say, "You know what? Just call the DA's  
13:09 23 office. Make sure."

13:09 24 Q. Okay. But if it was clear that there was  
13:09 25 probable cause and the sergeant agreed, you would not

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13:09 1 need to seek -- go to the DA's office, correct?

13:09 2 A. Correct.

13:09 3 Q. How would you get an arrest warrant? How would  
13:09 4 the County get one?

13:09 5 A. We have a template. We type out the arrest  
13:09 6 warrant with the probable cause and then have a JP -- a  
13:09 7 justice of the peace sign it.

13:09 8 Q. Do you need to have an attorney assist you with  
13:09 9 that at all?

13:09 10 A. No. No, ma'am.

13:09 11 Q. What role does the -- do sheriff's office --  
13:10 12 sheriff's officers play in securing an indictment?

13:10 13 A. The sheriff's office -- the day -- I'm going to  
13:10 14 say the day they handed me this indictment, it was  
13:10 15 Trinidad Lopez. He called me, said, "Come pick it  
13:10 16 up" -- "come pick up an indictment."

13:10 17 So I had never handled one, so I said,  
13:10 18 "What am I going to do?" And he said, "Come pick it  
13:10 19 up. Don't open it until you have the person in the  
13:10 20 office." Those were my instructions. So that was the  
13:10 21 very first time I had dealt with an indictment.

13:10 22 Q. So the first time you dealt with an indictment  
13:10 23 it was just handed to you?

13:10 24 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:10 25 Q. And what were you told about it?

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13:10 1 A. "Don't open it until you have the person in  
13:10 2 your office" -- "at the sheriff's office in front of  
13:10 3 you." So I didn't.

13:10 4 Q. Okay.

13:10 5 A. So then I took it to my -- that's exactly what  
13:10 6 I told my sergeant. I said, "Well, this is what was  
13:10 7 handed to me. I don't know." And to the captain.

13:10 8 And, "Okay. Let's go and look for her and  
13:11 9 then bring her here. We'll open it here." That's what  
13:11 10 we did.

13:11 11 Q. You're talking about this indictment --

13:11 12 A. Yeah.

13:11 13 Q. -- in Ms. Gonzalez's case?

13:11 14 A. Yes. It's the only indictment I've ever  
13:11 15 handled.

13:11 16 Q. It's the only indictment you've ever handled  
13:11 17 was in this case?

13:11 18 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:11 19 Q. How -- how did you learn about the indictment?

13:11 20 A. Trinidad Lopez called me.

13:11 21 MR. NAVARRO: I'm sorry. What was the  
13:11 22 name?

13:11 23 A. Trinidad Lopez. He's an investigator for the  
13:11 24 DA's office.

13:11 25 Q. Uh-huh.

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13:11 1                   A. He gave me an envelope. He called me to the  
13:11 2 courthouse. That's where they're at. I went, he gave  
13:11 3 me an envelope, said, "Don't open it until you have the  
13:11 4 person in front of you at the sheriff's office." I  
13:11 5 said okay.

13:11 6                   Q. Who typically communicates about indictments to  
13:11 7 the sheriff's office, generally? Not in this case,  
13:11 8 just generally.

13:11 9                   A. Like who would advise the sheriff about it?

13:11 10                  Q. Who would tell the investigators that an  
13:11 11 indictment had been returned in one of their  
13:11 12 investigations?

13:11 13                  A. I'm assuming that was the process, because  
13:12 14 that's how it -- that's how this one went. They called  
13:12 15 me, and then I went -- I picked it up, went to the  
13:12 16 sheriff's office. I told my sergeant, "This is what  
13:12 17 Trini just gave me."

13:12 18                  Q. Uh-huh. Okay. As your role as -- as a  
13:12 19 sheriff's investigator, would you say you work closely  
13:12 20 with the district attorney's office?

13:12 21                  A. We would call them a lot, yes.

13:12 22                  Q. How often would you call them?

13:12 23                  A. I don't know. Two, three times a month.

13:12 24                  Q. And --

13:12 25                  A. And that was just me. There were some

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13:12 1 officers -- some investigators that would call them on  
13:12 2 almost every other case. It all depends.

13:12 3 Q. And that was during the investigation you would  
13:12 4 call?

13:12 5 A. Oh, on -- particularly on this -- oh, yeah.

13:13 6 Yeah, throughout the investigation --

13:13 7 Q. The investigation.

13:13 8 A. -- of whatever case.

13:13 9 Q. Of whatever case?

13:13 10 A. Yes.

13:13 11 Q. And did you often call a particular ADA or the  
13:13 12 general number if you had a question?

13:13 13 A. It was whoever answered. Like a lot of the  
13:13 14 times, Judy Solis, we would hardly ever talk to her  
13:13 15 because she didn't -- she wouldn't answer, or who  
13:13 16 was the other one?

13:13 17 Abel, he would -- sometimes we would talk  
13:13 18 to him. But the person that would always, always,  
13:13 19 always, and always answer was Alex Barrera.

13:13 20 Q. Okay. And how -- how would you --

13:13 21 A. I'm sorry.

13:13 22 Q. I'm sorry.

13:13 23 A. We would never call Gocha directly.

13:13 24 Q. How would you reach out to the DA's office? By  
13:14 25 phone?

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13:14 1 A. By phone.

13:14 2 Q. And that would be your sheriff's-provided

13:14 3 phone, sheriff's office provided --

13:14 4 A. No. From the office. From the office.

13:14 5 Q. Just a physical phone?

13:14 6 A. From --

13:14 7 Q. Landline?

13:14 8 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:14 9 Q. To the DA's office landline usually?

13:14 10 A. Yeah. Yes, ma'am. Sometimes -- well, if we

13:14 11 were out in the field, from the cell phones. But

13:14 12 normally, we would -- if we were at the office, we

13:14 13 would use the phone.

13:14 14 Q. And at what point in the investigation would

13:14 15 you typically first call the DA's office?

13:14 16 A. We would call the DA's office -- for -- for

13:14 17 instance, in this case, when I got it, when they gave

13:14 18 me the case, already the sergeant and the captain said,

13:14 19 "We gave you this case. Make sure you call the DA's

13:15 20 office on this one."

13:15 21 Q. Do you know why they said that?

13:15 22 A. So I called Alex. I said, "This is what I

13:15 23 have," went through the process of interviewing people.

13:15 24 Q. Okay. Let's -- let's turn to that. So you

13:15 25 were given the case by the sergeant and the captain you

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13:15 1 said?

13:15 2 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:15 3 Q. Was that unusual that the captain was giving  
13:15 4 you the case as well?

13:15 5 A. Well, he would also sometimes review the  
13:15 6 reports when the sergeant wasn't in. But that day the  
13:15 7 sergeant was there, because he was the one that gave us  
13:15 8 the reports, and then he came in as well with that one.

13:15 9 From the very beginning I said, "Why are  
13:15 10 we" -- "why are we handling it if it happened at the  
13:15 11 hospital?" From the very beginning.

13:16 12 "Well, we already have it, so it's yours."

13:16 13 And a lot of the times, they would use  
13:16 14 that card of "You're the female. You take this case.  
13:16 15 You're the female. You take this other case. Because  
13:16 16 you're a female, you're going to take it." So I'm  
13:16 17 assuming because I was a female, this case came to me.

13:16 18 And they said, "Reach out to the DA's  
13:16 19 office." So I called Alex. I said, "This is what I  
13:16 20 have." I only had a police report.

13:16 21 And they said, "Okay. Well, then go ahead  
13:16 22 and do" -- "bring in people, interview people." So  
13:16 23 that's exactly what I did. I interviewed the doctors,  
13:16 24 the nurses, the hospital staff. I remember -- who else  
13:16 25 I interviewed. And then I prepared -- like I was told,

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13:16 1 "Prepare the case. Send it to the DA's office." And I  
13:17 2 submitted the case to the DA's office.

13:17 3 Alex presented it to a grand jury. And I  
13:17 4 was -- that was -- I didn't know what was -- had  
13:17 5 transpired in the -- when that case was presented to  
13:17 6 grand jury. I didn't go in there. I didn't talk to  
13:17 7 the grand jury. I didn't -- nothing. It was the ADAs.

13:17 8 And I believe days later is when I  
13:17 9 received the call saying, "Hey, come pick up" -- just  
13:17 10 like that, "Hey, come pick up the envelope."

13:17 11 "The envelope?"

13:17 12 "Well, just come pick up an envelope."

13:17 13 "Okay, I'm on my way."

13:17 14 And, "This is an indictment. Don't open  
13:17 15 it. It's sealed. Don't open it until you have the  
13:17 16 person in front of you in the office."

13:17 17 "Okay."

13:17 18 Q. So let's go back a bit. You said you were,  
13:17 19 like, confused why you were -- why the sheriff's office  
13:17 20 had the case because it happened at the hospital. Is  
13:17 21 that because the hospital was in Rio Grande City,  
13:18 22 right?

13:18 23 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:18 24 Q. And so usually, the municipal officers would  
13:18 25 handle it, correct?

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13:18 1 A. Yes, ma'am. And just to go a little bit deeper  
13:18 2 into that, she was staying at her grandma's house,  
13:18 3 which is also Rio Grande City jurisdiction.

13:18 4 Q. So from your perspective, all the events took  
13:18 5 place in Rio Grande City --

13:18 6 A. Yes --

13:18 7 Q. -- jurisdiction?

13:18 8 A. -- ma'am.

13:18 9 Q. What did you take it to mean when you were told  
13:18 10 to make sure to call the DA's office when you were  
13:18 11 given the file -- or the -- the report?

13:18 12 A. I was assuming just because of the fact that  
13:18 13 none of them, I'm sure, even with their 20-plus years,  
13:18 14 had ever dealt with something like that.

13:18 15 Q. And so you spoke to ADA Barrera before you took  
13:18 16 any investigation steps?

13:18 17 A. I would need to look through my notes. I  
13:19 18 didn't do that because I'm -- I'm going to go into that  
13:19 19 a little bit too.

13:19 20 Because I retired October 31st of last  
13:19 21 year, I don't have access to none of that. And I  
13:19 22 received a phone call last -- I want to say a week and  
13:19 23 a half ago from the chief, Fuentes, Larry Fuentes. And  
13:19 24 he was like, "I don't know if you need an attorney to  
13:19 25 represent you or not, but the County is not

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13:19 1 representing you. You're on your own because you're  
13:19 2 retired."

13:19 3 I said, "Well, I already have an  
13:19 4 appointment," which was today.

13:19 5 He's like, "Well, I don't know what else  
13:19 6 to tell you." So I didn't have -- I don't -- I didn't  
13:19 7 go through my stuff.

13:19 8 Q. Uh-huh.

13:19 9 A. I wish I was a little bit more prepared.

13:19 10 Q. No. It's okay. I'm -- don't worry about it.  
13:20 11 So when you received the assignment to investigate the  
13:20 12 case, what was your understanding of how it came to the  
13:20 13 sheriff's office?

13:20 14 A. Through the hospital.

13:20 15 Q. Through the hospital. So what does that mean?

13:20 16 A. The hospital had reported -- the hospital had  
13:20 17 reported the female going into the emergency with I  
13:20 18 believe -- I believe with labor pains.

13:20 19 And when she was checked, I want to say,  
13:20 20 if my memory serves me correct, that the doctor had, I  
13:20 21 believe, pulled out a medicine from her vaginal cavity.  
13:20 22 She had said she had used that. And then she was sent  
13:21 23 home.

13:21 24 And then it was after that that she had  
13:21 25 come back for the second time, I believe, bleeding, if

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13:45 1 submitted. There's supposed to be, like, a submission  
13:46 2 form stamped by the DA's office. That's the day that  
13:46 3 the case was submitted.

13:46 4 Q. What -- what's a submission form? Can you  
13:46 5 describe it?

13:46 6 A. It's a cover page that comes with this report.  
13:46 7 It's supposed to have this report, the investigative  
13:46 8 report, the offense report, a criminal history report,  
13:46 9 and that all the evidence of the case submitted --  
13:46 10 attached, and everything is marked off, and that gets  
13:46 11 stamped at the DA's office, and that's a receipt that  
13:46 12 we turned in the report --

13:46 13 Q. Okay.

13:46 14 A. -- the case.

13:46 15 Q. During the interrogation, Ms. Gonzalez said  
13:46 16 that she had heard that information had been kind of  
13:47 17 like leaked out?

13:47 18 A. Yes, she told me that.

13:47 19 Q. Do you recall that?

13:47 20 A. Yes, ma'am. She was very concerned about that.  
13:47 21 I brought it up to my -- my supervisors and turned to  
13:47 22 Major Delgado that sits on the administrative side,  
13:47 23 because she was very concerned about that, that someone  
13:47 24 was, I don't know if, like, talking or saying or --  
13:47 25 that someone else other than just us knew about her

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13:47 1 case.

13:47 2 Q. And she thought it was her sister-in-law Irma  
13:47 3 Gomez. Do you recall that?

13:47 4 A. She -- yeah, she gave me some names of which I  
13:47 5 went ahead and advised administration of that.

13:47 6 Q. And what did -- you said you spoke to Carlos  
13:47 7 Delgado about --

13:47 8 A. Yes --

13:47 9 Q. -- it?

13:47 10 A. -- and to Rafael Aguirre.

13:47 11 Q. Aguirre?

13:47 12 A. Captain Fuentes and Carlos Delgado.

13:48 13 Q. And what did they say to you about it?

13:48 14 A. That they would take care of it.

13:48 15 Q. They were going to take care of it. Did you do  
13:48 16 any follow-up investigation into that?

13:48 17 A. Not -- not into that. My thing was this, and  
13:48 18 admin was going to take care of -- because we didn't  
13:48 19 know where -- she thought it was her sister-in-law, and  
13:48 20 I'm not -- I don't remember what -- if there was, like,  
13:48 21 an association with somebody from work. I don't  
13:48 22 remember.

13:48 23 But there was -- she -- she had told me  
13:48 24 the day of the interview, and I -- and I -- and I told  
13:48 25 her, "I'm going to report this, and I'm going to make

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13:48 1 it known to my supervisors in administration about your  
13:48 2 concern."

13:48 3 Q. So at the end of the interview, you told  
13:48 4 Lizelle that you were going to meet with the district  
13:48 5 attorney's office; is that correct?

13:49 6 If you can't recall, I have a -- this is  
13:49 7 the transcript of Ms. Gonzalez's interrogation. It's  
13:49 8 Bates-numbered L Gonzalez 17 through 99. We can mark  
13:49 9 it as Exhibit No. 8.

13:49 10 You can turn to the last two pages there.  
13:49 11 If you want to read it, you can.

13:50 12 MR. NAVARRO: I'm sorry. What was the  
13:50 13 page reference?

13:50 14 MS. JARIT: It's the last two pages, so  
13:50 15 it's pages --

13:50 16 MR. NAVARRO: That you tagged?

13:50 17 MS. JARIT: -- 80 -- let's see.

13:50 18 MR. NAVARRO: It's got a yellow-blue tag  
13:50 19 on it.

13:50 20 MS. JARIT: Here. Here's one that's  
13:50 21 clean. I'll take that one.

13:50 22 MR. NAVARRO: I already wrote on it.

13:50 23 MS. JARIT: Okay. That's fine.

13:50 24 MR. NAVARRO: What page are you referring  
13:50 25 to?

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13:50 1 MS. HARRIS: It's on page 81, 81 to 82.

13:50 2 MR. NAVARRO: 81?

13:50 3 MS. JARIT: No, no. 98 to 99.

13:50 4 Q. Okay. So I'll give you a minute.

13:51 5 A. I was on another page.

13:51 6 Q. Sure. No problem. Take your time.

13:51 7 A. Yes.

13:51 8 Q. Okay. So do you recall telling Ms. Gonzalez

13:51 9 you were going to meet with the DA's office at the end

13:51 10 of the interrogation?

13:51 11 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:51 12 Q. Why did you say that?

13:51 13 A. Like I said, because I needed guidance with

13:51 14 this. I was -- I was -- I personally was not ready to

13:51 15 just go and charge her with -- with murder.

13:51 16 Q. Uh-huh. Throughout, like, on -- on your own

13:51 17 report, it said the charge was murder. Was that the

13:51 18 charge that you came up with on your own?

13:51 19 A. No, ma'am.

13:51 20 Q. Did someone tell you to put murder down?

13:51 21 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:51 22 Q. Who told you?

13:51 23 A. The DA's office.

13:52 24 Q. Who at the DA's office?

13:52 25 A. The ADA Alex Barrera.

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13:52 1 Q. And when did she tell you that?

13:52 2 A. When I was -- when the -- when this had to be  
13:52 3 turned in to her, it had to have an offense here. So  
13:52 4 after all this was -- all the interviews were  
13:52 5 conducted, this murder offense charge was then told to  
13:52 6 me by her, "When you submit the case, the charge is  
13:52 7 murder."

13:52 8 Q. Okay.

13:52 9 A. Yeah, that's -- that's how we came to that  
13:52 10 charge.

13:52 11 Q. So following this interview, you said you spoke  
13:52 12 to ADA Barrera at the DA's office?

13:52 13 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:52 14 Q. Was that on the phone or in person?

13:52 15 A. I don't recall. I did make a trip there in  
13:52 16 person before I turned this in, but I don't remember if  
13:52 17 it was -- it was after this, but I don't remember if it  
13:52 18 was in person or -- or by phone. But I did make a trip  
13:52 19 over there before I turned it in.

13:53 20 Q. You made a trip over there in regards to this  
13:53 21 case?

13:53 22 A. To this case.

13:53 23 Q. When was that?

13:53 24 A. I don't remember.

13:53 25 Q. Who did you meet with?

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13:53 1 A. With her.

13:53 2 Q. And that was during the investigation?

13:53 3 A. Towards the conclusion of the investigation  
13:53 4 when I was prepping the case to be turned in.

13:53 5 Q. Was it before her interrogation?

13:53 6 A. No. I'm pretty sure it was after all of the  
13:53 7 interviews that -- that were conducted.

13:53 8 Q. And why did you go to meet with her there?

13:53 9 A. To discuss everything I had.

13:53 10 Q. And what did you tell her?

13:53 11 A. Every -- everything from the report to all the  
13:53 12 interviews to the doctors' interviews, the nurses', all  
13:54 13 the interviews that had been conducted, what we had.

13:54 14 And that's -- I don't remember if that's  
13:54 15 when they told me use this charge or I was told later,  
13:54 16 but it was before -- before I had to turn it in, that  
13:54 17 was the charge they gave me. This charge came from the  
13:54 18 DA's office.

13:54 19 Q. And what was the purpose of going there to meet  
13:54 20 with her?

13:54 21 A. As we do with other cases, to discuss a case  
13:54 22 when we need guidance.

13:54 23 Q. And what kind of -- did you ask her whether you  
13:54 24 should be continuing to interview other people or  
13:54 25 collecting other evidence?

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13:54 1                   A. Well, at this point, we had already interviewed  
13:54 2 everyone from the hospital, the doctors, the nurses,  
13:54 3 Griselle -- or Lizelle, I'm sorry. And at this point,  
13:54 4 I don't think there was anybody else to be interviewed,  
13:55 5 so that's when we -- that's when I was ready to take it  
13:55 6 to her for review.

13:55 7                   Q. And did she provide any legal guidance about  
13:55 8 the charge, for example?

13:55 9                   A. Well, usual -- I don't remember if she did or  
13:55 10 not. But I do remember her telling me this was the  
13:55 11 charge as in other cases where they would tell us,  
13:55 12 "Yes, go ahead with aggravated sexual assault"; "No, it  
13:55 13 doesn't meet the sexual assault."

13:55 14                   So I do remember -- I don't remember her  
13:55 15 telling me anything else, just that that was the charge  
13:55 16 for this case, and that's how the case got turned over  
13:55 17 to them when it got turned in with -- with the offense  
13:55 18 of -- of murder.

13:55 19                   Q. Okay.

13:55 20                   A. Yes, ma'am.

13:55 21                   Q. Okay. So when you received the case, you were  
13:56 22 told to immediately contact the DA's office about it.  
13:56 23 Was that unusual?

13:56 24                   A. A little bit unusual, but not so much, because  
13:56 25 usually when they, the lieutenant or the sergeant, are

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13:56 1 not familiar with the charge or if they can or can't,  
13:56 2 usually with sexual assaults, they would always tell  
13:56 3 us, "Just call the DA's office. Call the DA's office."  
13:56 4 That's their answer for everything there if you have a  
13:56 5 question.

13:56 6 "Hey, this is -- I have this case."

13:56 7 "Call the DA's office and get guidance."

13:56 8 So not too much unusual. But for right  
13:56 9 off the bat, like I'm assuming they just didn't know  
13:56 10 what -- how to go about -- as I didn't either, how to  
13:56 11 go about with something like this.

13:57 12 Q. And so you -- when you first got it, you did  
13:57 13 call the DA's office?

13:57 14 A. Yes.

13:57 15 Q. And you spoke to ADA Barrera, and she provided  
13:57 16 you guidance about what to do --

13:57 17 A. Yes.

13:57 18 Q. -- for your investigation?

13:57 19 Can you tell me again --

13:57 20 A. And right off -- right off the bat then was  
13:57 21 already contemplating the murder, but that they had to,  
13:57 22 of course, look into, I guess, more laws.

13:57 23 Q. Okay.

13:57 24 A. And that's when I began all my investigation --  
13:57 25 well, interviews and gathering the information for the

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13:57 1 case.

13:57 2 Q. So right then in that conversation, she -- she  
13:57 3 said it could be murder?

13:57 4 A. It could -- it could, yes.

13:57 5 Q. But --

13:57 6 A. It wasn't until I sent everything in or that I  
13:57 7 spoke -- that before I turned everything in that I got  
13:57 8 the -- the murder charge and to be submitted to -- that  
13:57 9 she was going to present it to grand jury, which she  
13:57 10 did. And then after that, that's when I received the  
13:57 11 call for the folder, the sealed envelope.

13:58 12 Q. During that call, did you -- was she already  
13:58 13 familiar with the facts of the case?

13:58 14 A. I don't remember.

13:58 15 Q. Did you tell her about the facts that you knew  
13:58 16 at the time?

13:58 17 A. Yes. When I called, I only had this, the very  
13:58 18 first time.

13:58 19 Q. "This" meaning the exhibit -- just for the  
13:58 20 record --

13:58 21 A. Yes, ma'am.

13:58 22 Q. -- Exhibit No. 6, which is --

13:58 23 A. Is the only thing I had when I called her.

13:58 24 MR. NAVARRO: What's the number on that  
13:58 25 one?

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13:58 1

THE WITNESS: Exhibit No. 6.

13:58 2

MR. NAVARRO: Okay.

13:58 3

A. Yes. And that's when you're brainstorming there. "Okay. This is what we got. They gave me this case. They told me to call you."

13:58 6

"Okay. Well, yeah. It could be. It could not be. We need to look into it. I don't know,"

13:58 7

right?

13:58 9

"Okay. Well, just go ahead and proceed with, you know, your normal investigation." So I bring everybody in and do the interviews and so forth. I couldn't take pictures of -- of the fetus. It had already been cremated. So I took pictures of the cremation.

13:59 15

And then after that, all the interviews and everything, and then I get back to her and say, "Okay. This is all I've got, all the interviews. This is what they said. This is what" -- "Okay. Bring -- well, that's when -- "bring it because I need to read it."

13:59 21

"Okay. Yeah. You know what? We can go

with murder."

13:59 23

Okay. I go back. I prepare it for

submission with murder. And -- and she was going to

present it the -- to the grand jury.

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13:59 1 Q. Okay. You -- we talked earlier -- actually,  
14:00 2 can I have Barrera Interrogatory No. 5 -- or, I'm  
14:00 3 sorry, the responses. This is a document previously  
14:00 4 admitted in -- in a different deposition. It's  
14:00 5 Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 3. This was provided by  
14:00 6 Defendant Alexandria Barrera as part of the litigation,  
14:01 7 this lawsuit.

14:01 8 I'm going to turn to Interrogatory No. 5.  
14:01 9 It's on page 4.

14:01 10 MR. NAVARRO: Are you -- is this an  
14:01 11 exhibit?

14:01 12 MS. JARIT: It was already admitted at the  
14:01 13 deposition for Abel Villarreal, so we don't -- I don't  
14:01 14 think we need to mark it again.

14:01 15 MR. NAVARRO: Oh, I see.

14:01 16 MS. JARIT: Yeah.

14:01 17 MR. NAVARRO: Okay. So this is Exhibit 3  
14:01 18 of the deposition sequence?

14:01 19 MS. JARIT: Right, exactly.

14:01 20 MR. NAVARRO: Okay. Got it. I missed  
14:01 21 that part.

14:01 22 Q. These are answers provided by ADA Barrera. Let  
14:03 23 me know when you're done.

14:03 24 A. Yes.

14:03 25 Q. You can -- you can keep that for now.

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14:03 1 So ADA Barrera says that she had missed a  
14:03 2 call from the sheriff's office about this case and  
14:03 3 learned that you had spoken to ADA Villarreal.

14:04 4 A. I never spoke to Abel Villarreal.

14:04 5 Q. You did not?

14:04 6 A. It was probably one of our administrators.

14:04 7 Q. So when you say "administrators," who would  
14:04 8 that be?

14:04 9 A. Maybe Captain Fuentes or Carlos Delgado. They  
14:04 10 have -- they have a better relationship with Abel --  
14:04 11 with Abel Villarreal.

14:04 12 Q. So someone higher up would have spoken to him  
14:04 13 with this question --

14:04 14 A. Yes.

14:04 15 Q. -- about --

14:04 16 A. Even before I even called Alex, because  
14:04 17 apparently, they had already called Abel Villarreal.  
14:04 18 Somebody had.

14:04 19 Q. And do you recall speaking to ADA Barrera with  
14:04 20 Captain Fuentes about the case at one point?

14:05 21 A. If I'm not mistaken, this is the day that I was  
14:05 22 handed the report that we called that I had said that  
14:05 23 we were all -- they said, "Call the DA's office." This  
14:05 24 is the day.

14:05 25 Q. And so on that day is when you called. And do

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14:05 1 you recall during that conversation talking about the  
14:05 2 murder statute?

14:05 3 A. I personally don't recall asking, "Hey, is this  
14:05 4 a murder?" But I know the captain wanted to know how  
14:05 5 to classify it.

14:05 6 Q. And so during that call, it was the captain  
14:05 7 asking?

14:05 8 A. It was on speaker, yes, ma'am.

14:05 9 Q. It was on speaker. So you and Captain Fuentes  
14:05 10 were in a room together -- oh, I'm sorry.

14:05 11 A. We were still all in the same room where all  
14:05 12 the investigators are at, but by my desk was the  
14:06 13 sergeant and the captain when they issued the report  
14:06 14 that -- that they said, "Call the DA's office." So  
14:06 15 that's when I dialed.

14:06 16 Q. So when you called the DA's office, they were  
14:06 17 there? They were present for that call?

14:06 18 A. Yes. Yes, ma'am.

14:06 19 Q. And the captain and sergeant, what did they  
14:06 20 tell ADA Barrera during that call?

14:06 21 A. It was all we had was -- all we had was this to  
14:06 22 go by, so --

14:06 23 MR. NAVARRO: "This" is?

14:06 24 A. The police report, Exhibit 6. The police  
14:06 25 report, Exhibit 6. That's all we had at that time of

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14:06 1 the phone call. So this was what we were telling  
14:06 2 Barrera.

14:06 3 We were telling her there's a deputy  
14:06 4 responded to the hospital, everything that's on the  
14:07 5 police report.

14:07 6 Q. And ADA Barrera said you should proceed with  
14:07 7 the investigation?

14:07 8 A. Yeah, to do the -- yeah, to proceed with the  
14:07 9 investigation, yes.

14:07 10 Q. And at that time, she said it -- it might be  
14:07 11 murder?

14:07 12 A. It could be.

14:07 13 Q. Would the sergeant and Captain Fuentes have  
14:07 14 told the sheriff about this conversation?

14:07 15 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:07 16 Q. Is that because it was a -- like a major case?

14:07 17 A. One, because it was a major; and, two, because  
14:07 18 all -- all the cases that -- or all the calls and cases  
14:08 19 that come in, I know that administration has its own  
14:08 20 briefings where they get told everything that's  
14:08 21 happening.

14:08 22 There's a group message that sergeants  
14:08 23 from patrol have with administration. So it's a matter  
14:08 24 of waking up in the morning and reading all the  
14:08 25 messages to see that everything that happened that

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14:08 1 night or that afternoon or that morning. And then  
14:08 2 they -- they brief among themselves. So, yeah, yes,  
14:08 3 ma'am, that he knows.

14:08 4 MS. JARIT: Okay. Can I have Exhibits 1  
14:08 5 and 2.

14:09 6 Q. Okay. I'm showing you -- these are exhibits  
14:09 7 previously admitted at a different deposition. They're  
14:09 8 Plaintiff's Exhibits 1 and 2. So you -- you previously  
14:09 9 talked about getting the medical records for  
14:09 10 Ms. Gonzalez in this case, correct?

14:09 11 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:09 12 Q. And so do you recognize these subpoenas?

14:09 13 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:10 14 Q. Okay. Do -- do you remember obtaining these  
14:10 15 subpoenas in this case?

14:10 16 A. I don't remember, but -- I don't remember. I  
14:10 17 don't know how they were delivered to the doctor or the  
14:10 18 hospital. One for the hospital, one for the doctor,  
14:10 19 right? Yes.

14:10 20 Q. On both of these subpoenas it directs the  
14:11 21 person to provide the documents to yourself; is that  
14:11 22 correct?

14:11 23 A. I remember I pick -- I want to say I picked  
14:11 24 them up. I picked up the paperwork from the hospital  
14:11 25 and from the doctor's office. But you see, we only

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14:11 1 send out an e-mail saying, I need a subpoena for  
14:11 2 so-and-so for these medical records of this day, of  
14:11 3 this day, this day. And then I guess this is what they  
14:11 4 type up.

14:11 5 Q. So who do you send that e-mail to?

14:11 6 A. We send it to Cynthia Garcia. She's, I guess,  
14:11 7 the administrative assistant there.

14:11 8 Q. And then what happens?

14:11 9 A. I guess she in turn gives it to them and  
14:11 10 they -- they do the subpoena.

14:11 11 Q. By "them," meaning the ADA?

14:11 12 A. The ADAs.

14:11 13 Q. So did you speak to ADA Villarreal about these  
14:12 14 subpoenas?

14:12 15 A. I don't remember.

14:12 16 Q. Would -- would it have been typical to speak to  
14:12 17 the ADA in the case about the subpoena before they're  
14:12 18 issued?

14:12 19 A. In other instances, maybe. But I don't recall,  
14:12 20 ma'am. I do recall requesting the -- the e-mail, or I  
14:12 21 do remember picking up the -- the paperwork at the  
14:12 22 hospital and the -- and the clinic, because I went to  
14:12 23 the clinic. I went to the hospital. But I don't  
14:12 24 remember.

14:12 25 Q. Who decided that --

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14:12 1 A. For the subpoena?

14:12 2 Q. I'll finish. Who decided to get the medical  
14:12 3 records, that they were necessary for the  
14:12 4 investigation?

14:12 5 A. My supervisor said, "I suggest you submit a  
14:13 6 request for subpoena for medical records for the  
14:13 7 hospital and for the clinic."

14:13 8 Q. Your supervisor meaning Sergeant Aguirre?

14:13 9 A. Aguirre.

14:13 10 Q. And so you just e-mailed the -- the DA's e-mail  
14:13 11 address and they took it from there?

14:13 12 A. They took it -- yeah, they took care of it,  
14:13 13 yes, ma'am.

14:13 14 Q. Do you know who served the subpoena?

14:13 15 A. I don't remember if it -- I don't remember,  
14:13 16 ma'am. I don't remember if it was me or maybe someone  
14:13 17 else. I really don't remember.

14:13 18 Q. Could it have -- typically, are subpoenas  
14:13 19 served by the sheriff's office or by investigators at  
14:13 20 the DA's office?

14:13 21 A. Well, because I've had subpoenas in the past  
14:13 22 where I would serve for another -- but on this, I don't  
14:13 23 remember if I picked them up and served them or -- or  
14:13 24 someone else did and then I just picked up the  
14:14 25 paperwork. I don't remember.

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14:14 1 Q. Okay. Do you recall speaking to ADA Villarreal  
14:14 2 about the case?

14:14 3 A. I don't remember.

14:14 4 Q. And you say -- strike that.

14:14 5 Were you ever -- did you ever have a  
14:14 6 conversation with anyone at the sheriff's office about  
14:14 7 the definition of "individual" in the Penal Code?

14:14 8 A. No.

14:14 9 Q. Did you ever have a conversation with anyone at  
14:14 10 the ADA's office about the definition of "individual"  
14:14 11 under the Penal Code?

14:14 12 A. No, but I was reading on the -- on Alex  
14:14 13 Barrera's paper here that she was searching for the  
14:14 14 word "individual."

14:14 15 Q. But you don't know -- you never had a  
14:15 16 conversation about that with her?

14:15 17 A. No. You see, a lot of the times, ma'am, even  
14:15 18 though we would be the lead investigators, if they  
14:15 19 had -- especially Mr. Villarreal, if they have a  
14:15 20 question, they wouldn't call the lead investigator  
14:15 21 directly. They would call Carlos Delgado or -- or  
14:15 22 Captain Fuentes, Leonard Fuentes.

14:15 23 Q. Okay.

14:15 24 A. And then they would come and ask us, "Hey,  
14:15 25 where are you in this case," or "Did you do this? Did

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14:15 1 you do that?" But it was because it was coming -- but  
14:15 2 they would never call us directly.

14:15 3 Q. And so is that because, like, legal decisions  
14:15 4 were made by your superiors and the ADA's office  
14:15 5 together?

14:15 6 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:15 7 Q. And then you were told then what to do based on  
14:15 8 those conversations?

14:15 9 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:16 10 MS. JARIT: Should we take a break maybe?  
14:16 11 Why don't we take a break.

14:16 12 THE WITNESS: Okay.

14:16 13 (Brief recess)

14:33 14 Q. So we were just talking about Ms. Gonzalez's  
14:34 15 interrogation. And afterwards, you said you called ADA  
14:34 16 Barrera about the investigation. Do you recall -- did  
14:34 17 you discuss with ADA Barrera whether to -- to arrest  
14:34 18 Ms. Gonzalez at that point?

14:34 19 A. Yes. I believe I asked if we were going to do  
14:34 20 an arrest or no arrest or they were going to do the  
14:34 21 arrest and what was the charge. I believe that's when  
14:34 22 she told me for me to just turn it in to the DA's  
14:34 23 office for grand jury.

14:34 24 Q. Okay. And how do you prepare your  
14:34 25 investigation to turn it over to the DA's office?

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14:34 1                   A. We gather the offense report, which is this  
14:34 2 one, our investigative report, everybody's interviews  
14:35 3 or anything -- the evidence that was collected and so  
14:35 4 forth.

14:35 5                   We -- we run a criminal history on the  
14:35 6 defendant at this time, which was Ms. Lizelle Herrera,  
14:35 7 and we attach that to the report, any photos. And  
14:35 8 there's that receipt that I was telling you. That  
14:35 9 cover sheet goes on top of this.

14:35 10                  There's two, one the DA's office stays  
14:35 11 with, the other one gets returned to the folder. They  
14:35 12 stamp it and date it, and that's how I turn it in.

14:35 13                  Q. And do you e-mail it or physically --

14:35 14                  A. No. Physically take it.

14:35 15                  Q. You physically take it to the DA's office?

14:35 16                  A. To the DA's office.

14:35 17                  Q. And who do you give it to?

14:35 18                  A. There's a -- at the downstairs office, there's  
14:35 19 a -- there's an office like this where you turn in  
14:35 20 cases with -- I don't remember who was there at that  
14:36 21 time. I believe it was -- in that office was Rick  
14:36 22 Saenz, Trini Lopez, maybe Natividad Gonzalez. I'm not  
14:36 23 sure if he had already left or not. And that's where  
14:36 24 we would turn in the cases to.

14:36 25                  Q. And do you know what happens to that packet

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14:36 1 after it's turned in?

14:36 2 A. They stamp it. They take it to -- they take it  
14:36 3 upstairs to the -- like in this case, in this  
14:36 4 particular case, I said, "Well, Alex knows about this  
14:36 5 case and is waiting for this particular case."

14:36 6 So they stamped it, and I'm assuming they  
14:36 7 took it to her, and that's when she presented the case  
14:36 8 to grand jury. I don't know when it was -- I don't  
14:36 9 remember when it was presented, though.

14:36 10 Q. So it was your understanding that Alex wanted  
14:36 11 the case once it was turned in?

14:36 12 A. Yes.

14:36 13 Q. And is that because she told you that over --  
14:37 14 when?

14:37 15 A. Because she was going to present it to the --  
14:37 16 to grand jury.

14:37 17 Q. She told you that she wanted to present it to  
14:37 18 the grand jury?

14:37 19 A. I don't remember how exactly that happened, but  
14:37 20 I do know that she was the one that presented, because  
14:37 21 I was called out -- the day that they presented the  
14:37 22 case to the grand jury, I sat outside the courtroom, or  
14:37 23 wherever they meet, on the bench while she went in  
14:37 24 there and presented the -- the case.

14:37 25 Q. So you were subpoenaed to testify potentially

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14:37 1 for the grand jury?

14:37 2 A. Potentially, but I didn't get to go in there.

14:37 3 Q. But you -- they didn't call you to go in?

14:37 4 A. Right.

14:37 5 Q. Okay. Before turning the -- the packet over to  
14:37 6 the DA's office, you mentioned that you took pictures  
14:37 7 of the cremations?

14:37 8 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:37 9 Q. So you were -- you were the investigator who  
14:37 10 went to the crematory as part of the investigation?

14:37 11 A. I went to -- my supervisors wanted an autopsy  
14:38 12 on the fetus, but the fetus had already been collected  
14:38 13 by Rodriguez Funeral Home. And as per -- I believe the  
14:38 14 mother had said that they wanted the baby cremated, I'm  
14:38 15 assuming, because that's what happened.

14:38 16 So what I did was I met Rodriguez Funeral  
14:38 17 Home employees at Rodriguez Funeral Home and took the  
14:38 18 pictures there.

14:38 19 Q. When you say your supervisors, who are you  
14:38 20 talking about?

14:38 21 A. Aguirre and Fuentes.

14:38 22 Q. And Fuentes you said?

14:38 23 A. Captain.

14:38 24 Q. Captain Fuentes. Did you have a subpoena or a  
14:38 25 search warrant for the remains?

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14:38 1 A. No. No, ma'am, I don't believe so.

14:38 2 Q. Okay.

14:38 3 A. When I advised them that it was too late, that  
14:38 4 we couldn't send the fetus to an autopsy, they were  
14:38 5 like, "Well, just go take pictures." So that's why I  
14:39 6 waited and took the pictures pretty late. I waited  
14:39 7 at -- in Escobares for Rodriguez Funeral Home.

14:39 8 Q. Okay. Who served you -- who served the  
14:39 9 subpoena on you for the grand jury?

14:39 10 A. It must have been the investigators from the  
14:39 11 DA's office.

14:39 12 Q. How many investigators does the DA's office  
14:39 13 have?

14:39 14 A. I'm not sure, ma'am. Maybe -- I'm not sure.

14:39 15 Q. Like --

14:39 16 A. Four, five, maybe.

14:39 17 Q. Okay. Do you know them?

14:39 18 A. I know some of them through work.

14:39 19 Q. Through work?

14:39 20 A. Yes. All of them through work.

14:39 21 Q. Did you consult with anyone in the DA's office  
14:39 22 to prepare for the grand jury?

14:39 23 A. No.

14:39 24 Q. Did you talk to ADA Barrera? Don't tell -- you  
14:39 25 don't have to tell me what you were going to testify

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14:39 1 to, but did you talk to ADA Barrera before the grand  
14:40 2 jury about what you would say?

14:40 3 A. I don't remember. Maybe. I'm not sure.

14:40 4 Q. Did you discuss with her the definition of  
14:40 5 "individual" as it relates to homicide?

14:40 6 A. I don't remember.

14:40 7 Q. So you had previously said that once the  
14:40 8 indictment came down, they gave it to you like a  
14:40 9 sealed -- in a sealed envelope?

14:40 10 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:40 11 Q. Correct?

14:40 12 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:40 13 Q. Who is "they" again?

14:40 14 A. It was Trinidad Lopez that handed me the  
14:40 15 envelope. He's the one that called me, "Come over to  
14:40 16 the courthouse. I have a sealed indictment. Do you  
14:40 17 even know what that is?"

14:40 18 And I said, "No. I know what it is, but  
14:40 19 I've never -- I've never handled one."

14:40 20 So I went over there. And he said, "This  
14:40 21 is what a sealed indictment is." And he gave me a --  
14:41 22 like a manila folder, but it was an envelope, that  
14:41 23 color -- that color, more or less. And he said, "Don't  
14:41 24 open it until you have the person in front of you at  
14:41 25 the sheriff's office."

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14:41 1 Q. So this was the first time you'd ever been  
14:41 2 given a sealed indictment --

14:41 3 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:41 4 Q. -- in your career?

14:41 5 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:41 6 Q. Why did they give it to you?

14:41 7 A. I don't know, ma'am.

14:41 8 Q. Were you instructed to arrest Ms. Gonzalez?

14:41 9 A. To bring her into the sheriff's office. That's  
14:41 10 what he told me.

14:41 11 Q. And who's "he"? I'm sorry.

14:41 12 A. Trinidad Lopez. He said, "Bring her in, and  
14:41 13 then in front of her you open the envelope."

14:41 14 Q. And he works for the --

14:41 15 A. The DA's office.

14:41 16 Q. The DA's office?

14:41 17 A. An investigator there.

14:41 18 Q. An investigator?

14:41 19 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:41 20 Q. Do you know who instructed him to give you  
14:41 21 the --

14:41 22 A. No, ma'am.

14:41 23 Q. -- indictment?

14:41 24 Do you know who instructed him to tell you  
14:41 25 to arrest Ms. Gonzalez?

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14:41 1 A. No, ma'am.

14:41 2 Q. Do you know what a capias is?

14:42 3 A. The -- the arrest warrant?

14:42 4 Q. Were you provided a capias as well?

14:42 5 A. I don't remember what I pulled out from the

14:42 6 envelope. I believe I did sign it. I signed the

14:42 7 return that I had executed. And that's when I opened

14:42 8 it in front of her, and I told her, "This is what the

14:42 9 DA's office is bringing before you."

14:42 10 Q. How did you go about arresting Ms. Gonzalez?

14:42 11 A. Well, I went to go -- when I got the envelope,

14:42 12 I went to my sergeant Aguirre and Captain Fuentes,

14:42 13 said, "This is what" -- we call him Trini, Trinidad

14:42 14 Lopez. Said, "This is what Trini gave me."

14:42 15 He's like, "Okay. Well, now go look for

14:42 16 her."

14:42 17 Okay. I started calling her. I went to

14:42 18 her house. So all six of us started looking for her,

14:42 19 because they said, "Well, now go look for her and bring

14:43 20 her."

14:43 21 Okay. So we did. We started looking for

14:43 22 her. I don't remember where exactly. I think it was

14:43 23 somewhere on Alvarez Road, maybe -- I don't remember

14:43 24 where exactly it happened. But that's where we saw

14:43 25 her. I believe I was on the phone with her. I don't

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14:43 1 remember the details.

14:43 2 Oh, maybe they're here. And that's how --  
14:43 3 we met up with her. And she was nervous. She was -- I  
14:43 4 said, "Well, I have this envelope."

14:43 5 Tell me -- I believe she was like, "Are  
14:43 6 you going to arrest me," blah blah.

14:43 7 I said -- just like they told me, I told  
14:43 8 her, like, "They gave me this envelope. You need to go  
14:43 9 with me to the sheriff's office, and that's where we're  
14:43 10 going to open it together. Like I'm going to open it  
14:43 11 and then I'll tell you there."

14:43 12 So she calls her mom. We drive to the  
14:43 13 sheriff's office. Once we get to the sheriff's office,  
14:44 14 that's when I open the envelope. And I pulled out the  
14:44 15 paperwork, and I said, "This is what it is." We're  
14:44 16 reading it together. And I read it to her.

14:44 17 Q. How many officers were involved in the arrest?

14:44 18 A. I don't remember. In the arrest when we  
14:44 19 detained her or the arrest?

14:44 20 Q. In the detain -- when you found her and  
14:44 21 detained her.

14:44 22 A. I think it was maybe three of us or -- I was  
14:44 23 with someone, and then maybe another unit. I don't  
14:44 24 recall. All of us were out there, because some were at  
14:44 25 her house in -- I don't know where she lives, wherever

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14:44 1 she lives, Fronton or -- I don't remember, Falcon  
14:44 2 Heights.

14:44 3 And then some were over here on the west  
14:44 4 side of town looking for her. She was saying, "I'm  
14:44 5 over here. I'm over there." So it was something like  
14:45 6 that. I don't recall exactly.

14:45 7 So when we got to her, it was me and  
14:45 8 whoever I was driving with. I don't remember if it was  
14:45 9 Investigator Ivan Lopez or with Juan Guerra and maybe  
14:45 10 one more unit. I don't remember.

14:45 11 Q. So it was more than one car, though?

14:45 12 A. Yes. Yes.

14:45 13 Q. And they were marked cars?

14:45 14 A. I don't -- one of them for sure. I don't  
14:45 15 remember if we had the ghost units at that time or we  
14:45 16 had the regular patrol -- regular CID units.

14:45 17 Q. Did they have dash cams?

14:45 18 A. No, they don't have dash cams.

14:45 19 Q. Okay. Were you wearing a body cam?

14:45 20 A. No, I was not wearing a body cam.

14:45 21 Q. What car was she transported in to the  
14:45 22 sheriff's office?

14:45 23 A. No. She drove herself.

14:45 24 Q. Oh, she drove herself?

14:45 25 A. Yeah, she drove herself. I said, "The paper is

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14:45 1 for you to go with me to the sheriff's office." Like I  
14:46 2 didn't want to say, "Oh, you're arrested," because I  
14:46 3 didn't know myself if she was to be arrested or not be  
14:46 4 arrested. Like I didn't know what was going to be  
14:46 5 inside those papers.

14:46 6 So I said, "I don't know if you're going  
14:46 7 to be arrested," or "I don't know what they sent me.  
14:46 8 They just gave me this." So she drove herself to the  
14:46 9 sheriff's office.

14:46 10 Q. Were you in touch with the DA's office during  
14:46 11 this arrest?

14:46 12 A. I don't remember if I was. Maybe afterwards  
14:46 13 for sure, but not -- I don't remember if during.

14:46 14 Q. Is it unusual that they told you to go find  
14:46 15 someone and bring them back to the office but you  
14:46 16 didn't know what was going to happen?

14:46 17 A. Yes. Yes, because normally, it's -- it's -- if  
14:46 18 it was an indictment, they could have served themselves  
14:46 19 as investigators.

14:46 20 Q. Why didn't they serve it themselves?

14:46 21 A. I don't know, ma'am.

14:46 22 Q. Was anyone riding with her in her car?

14:47 23 A. I -- when we were driving to the office?

14:47 24 Q. Yes.

14:47 25 A. I drove with her. She was crying. She was

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14:47 1 nervous. I said, "I'll drive with you." Like I just  
14:47 2 wanted her calm, relaxed. I didn't want her to -- and  
14:47 3 then I got in trouble for that.

14:47 4 They said, "You shouldn't have driven with  
14:47 5 her. What if she, you know, would have taken off to  
14:47 6 Mexico with you?" I just thought it was -- she seemed  
14:47 7 scared, nervous, crying.

14:47 8 I said, "I'll even drive with you, like  
14:47 9 let's go to the sheriff's office, and we'll open the  
14:47 10 envelope together, like, you know, just relax." I  
14:47 11 mean, I said, "Everything is going to be okay. Don't  
14:47 12 worry."

14:47 13 And we -- and she said, "Yes," and I drove  
14:47 14 with her. She was on the phone with her mother.

14:47 15 Q. And would you say that that was not typical of  
14:47 16 how an arrest usually takes place?

14:47 17 A. Correct. Well, she was not under arrest at  
14:47 18 that time.

14:47 19 Q. Were you aware that the -- that she had been  
14:48 20 charged with murder then?

14:48 21 A. When I was -- when I was driving with her to  
14:48 22 the --

14:48 23 Q. Yes.

14:48 24 A. I was just wondering what was in that envelope.

14:48 25 Q. Yeah.

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14:48 1 A. I wasn't sure. I wasn't -- in the back of my  
14:48 2 mind, I said, "Well, if they want her, I'm pretty sure  
14:48 3 they charged her." But I didn't know -- like I said,  
14:48 4 it was the first time dealing with an indictment. I  
14:48 5 didn't know if it was a murder charge or no --  
14:48 6 something that was going to say "no charge," but I had  
14:48 7 to tell her at the sheriff's office.

14:48 8 No one told me it could be that it's no  
14:48 9 charges, but you have to tell her at the sheriff's  
14:48 10 office. Like no one told me anything like that. I  
14:48 11 didn't know.

14:48 12 Q. Did you write an arrest report?

14:48 13 A. No. It's just what's here.

14:48 14 Q. Okay. Did you tell her that she had to go with  
14:48 15 you to the sheriff's office?

14:49 16 A. Yes. I said, "Well, you have to go," because  
14:49 17 they told me bring her in and open this.

14:49 18 Q. And "they" meaning the DA's office?

14:49 19 A. The DA's office, yes, ma'am. And she was very  
14:49 20 compliant. She at no point said, "I'm not going,"  
14:49 21 or -- or never gave me attitude, never gave me  
14:49 22 resistance as far as, "No, I'm not going. I'm not  
14:49 23 going to go with you. Come with me." Never. She  
14:49 24 was -- she was just the nicest girl.

14:49 25 Q. After her arrest, after she was brought to the

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14:49 1 office and you read her the indictment, and then she  
14:49 2 was detained, correct?

14:49 3 A. Then she was arrested for the --

14:49 4 Q. Then she was actually arrested and jailed and  
14:49 5 booked into jail at that point --

14:49 6 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:49 7 Q. -- correct?

14:49 8 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:49 9 Q. Who -- who did the booking into the jail?

14:49 10 A. I don't know who books them at the jail, but I  
14:49 11 walked her to the jail.

14:49 12 Q. You walked her to the jail. Did you speak to  
14:50 13 anyone in your office to inform them that you had  
14:50 14 arrested her?

14:50 15 A. Well, all of the -- the sergeant, the captain,  
14:50 16 and the investigators that were looking for her all  
14:50 17 knew by then that I already had her in the office.

14:50 18 Q. Was Sheriff Fuentes aware that she had been  
14:50 19 arrested?

14:50 20 A. Yes. Yes, ma'am.

14:50 21 Q. How -- why would he have been made aware?

14:50 22 A. Because the -- like I said, the captain,  
14:50 23 there's that message that, okay, this person has been  
14:50 24 arrested, this person has been -- like they inform him  
14:50 25 of everything that happens in the office.

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14:50 1 Q. In the WhatsApp group?

14:50 2 A. In the -- they have that WhatsApp group. And  
14:50 3 then we took her to the office, so I'm sure they told  
14:50 4 them, "Hey, you know, she's already here." Like I  
14:50 5 said, it was on the message too.

14:50 6 Q. So he gets -- he gets informed basically about  
14:51 7 like every major step in an investigation, correct?

14:51 8 A. And just a simple report from patrol too, yes,  
14:51 9 ma'am. They have that chat group.

14:51 10 Q. Had you ever heard of anyone being arrested for  
14:51 11 an abortion before?

14:51 12 A. No, ma'am.

14:51 13 Q. Did it seem surprising to you that she had been  
14:51 14 charged based on an abortion?

14:51 15 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:51 16 Q. Do you know how bond is set, for bond?

14:51 17 A. No, ma'am.

14:51 18 Q. So you mentioned you brought her -- you walked  
14:51 19 her over to the jail. Is that the sheriff -- the Starr  
14:51 20 County Jail?

14:51 21 A. Yes. It's -- they're attached together. So we  
14:51 22 just walk from -- come out one door into the other.

14:51 23 Q. It's attached to the sheriff's office?

14:51 24 A. Yes. Yes, ma'am.

14:51 25 Q. Does the sheriff's office run the jail? Like

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14:52 1 who run -- who runs the jail?

14:52 2 A. The chief administrator, which is chief  
14:52 3 administrator -- Jail Administrator Molina, and it's  
14:52 4 under Larry Fuentes, the chief.

14:52 5 Q. Okay. Part of the sheriff's office, though?

14:52 6 A. Yes.

14:52 7 Q. It's a different part than the criminal  
14:52 8 investigation part?

14:52 9 A. Right, correct.

14:52 10 Q. Are you familiar with how bail gets posted and  
14:52 11 how someone is released from jail?

14:52 12 A. Well, I know that you get seen by a judge, bail  
14:52 13 gets posted. And if you meet bail, you can -- you can  
14:52 14 get released.

14:52 15 Q. Is Sheriff Fuentes normally involved in  
14:52 16 approving the bonds for people who are released?

14:52 17 A. I believe so, ma'am. I'm not sure. Because I  
14:52 18 know I -- I don't know. I think that there's like a  
14:52 19 certain limit on a bond that he has to, like, sign off  
14:52 20 on or something.

14:53 21 Q. Okay. Do you know where -- whether DA Ramirez  
14:53 22 discussed Ms. Gonzalez's incarceration with anyone at  
14:53 23 the sheriff's office?

14:53 24 A. I wouldn't know, ma'am.

14:53 25 Q. Are you aware now that the charges against

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14:53 1 Ms. Gonzalez were dismissed?

14:53 2 A. Yes, ma'am.

14:53 3 Q. When did you find out about that dismissal?

14:53 4 A. Well, they put out -- the DA's office put out  
14:53 5 a -- like something on Facebook saying -- and prior  
14:53 6 to -- like before, days before, maybe a day, they had  
14:53 7 gone in -- administration -- our administration captain  
14:53 8 and my sergeant had said, "Just so you know -- just so  
14:54 9 you know, the case was dismissed by the DA's office."  
14:54 10 I said okay.

14:54 11 Q. Do you know how they were informed?

14:54 12 A. No, ma'am.

14:54 13 Q. What was your reaction when you learned that it  
14:54 14 was dismissed?

14:54 15 A. It was dismissed. I was like, poor girl.

14:54 16 Q. What was the --

14:54 17 A. I'm sorry.

14:54 18 Q. Oh, no, it's okay. Feel free to take a drink.

14:54 19 A. Yes.

14:54 20 Q. What was the, like, public reaction to  
14:54 21 Ms. Gonzalez's arrest?

14:54 22 A. I don't -- I don't remember. I didn't read any  
14:55 23 comments or anything like that. I do remember one day  
14:55 24 the captain and the sergeant saying, "They were --  
14:55 25 we're going to have some protesters in the lobby or

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14:55 1 outside." I never saw anybody, to be honest.

14:55 2 Q. Did you read the press release that DA Ramirez  
14:55 3 had issued?

14:55 4 A. No.

14:55 5 Q. You didn't read it?

14:55 6 A. I did see it, because it browsed on my feed on  
14:55 7 Facebook, but I didn't read it.

14:55 8 Q. Okay. Do you -- do you know why the DA  
14:55 9 dismissed the charge?

14:55 10 A. No, ma'am.

14:55 11 Q. The indictment?

14:55 12 A. And like I said earlier, a lot of the times  
14:55 13 they wouldn't call us directly to tell us anything.  
14:55 14 It's just they just assume that on the level of the  
14:55 15 DA's office and our administration, as long as they  
14:55 16 were on the same page, it didn't matter if we knew or  
14:55 17 not.

14:55 18 Q. When you're talking about levels -- you know,  
14:55 19 you were saying like the captain and the sergeant would  
14:56 20 kind of talk to the ADAs. Would then the A -- the DA,  
14:56 21 Ramirez, would he talk directly to Fuentes then?

14:56 22 A. Yes.

14:56 23 Q. Sheriff Fuentes, I'm sorry.

14:56 24 A. Yes.

14:56 25 Q. Okay. In the press release that DA Ramirez

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14:56 1 issued, he wrote, "In reviewing this case, it is clear  
14:56 2 that the Starr County Sheriff's Department did their  
14:56 3 duty in investigating the incident brought to their  
14:56 4 attention by the reporting hospital. To ignore the  
14:56 5 incident would have been a dereliction of their duty."

14:56 6 Knowing what you know now, do you agree  
14:56 7 that you should have been investigating the incident?

14:56 8 A. I don't think so. And to begin with, I just  
14:56 9 think that all -- the municipality would have been the  
14:56 10 one taking over lead on this from the very beginning.

14:57 11 Q. Did you learn -- did you ever learn it was  
14:57 12 dismissed because it didn't meet the elements of the  
14:57 13 crime?

14:57 14 A. Like I said, all they said was it was  
14:57 15 dismissed, and I didn't read on the article they  
14:57 16 posted.

14:57 17 Q. Going back to that you thought it should stay  
14:57 18 with the municipality, why do you think it came to the  
14:57 19 sheriff's office?

14:57 20 A. Because of the address she has, which is our --  
14:57 21 our jurisdiction.

14:57 22 Q. Where she lived?

14:57 23 A. Uh-huh. Falcon Heights.

14:57 24 Q. Even though --

14:57 25 A. Even though she was at her grandma's, which

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14:57 1 was -- I'm assuming that is the only -- the only  
14:57 2 reason.

14:57 3 Q. Okay. Did you receive e-mails from the press  
14:57 4 concerning the case, Ms. Gonzalez's case?

14:58 5 A. I don't remember. I do remember receiving  
14:58 6 e-mails even -- since my e-mail was the one on -- on  
14:58 7 the -- when I was doing public relations, a lot of them  
14:58 8 still had it. So a lot of the open record requests,  
14:58 9 but I would forward those directly to Carlos Delgado.

14:58 10 Q. So during investigation you -- you spoke to ADA  
14:58 11 Barrera several times, and she said, you know, could be  
14:58 12 murder, continue the investigation, go forth. If she  
14:58 13 had said that it wasn't murder, would you have stopped  
14:58 14 the investigation?

14:58 15 A. Yes. Yes, because like I said earlier, it  
14:59 16 was -- I didn't even know why we had the report to  
14:59 17 begin with.

14:59 18 Q. You talked a little bit about the WhatsApp that  
14:59 19 you have. Do you have one with the DA's office?

14:59 20 A. We didn't. Investigations didn't. I don't  
14:59 21 know if administration or the brass did.

14:59 22 Q. And, again, Sheriff Fuentes, he's in the admin  
14:59 23 WhatsApp group; is that correct?

14:59 24 A. Yes, with all the sergeants and him. And that  
14:59 25 includes patrol sergeants, the sergeant from

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14:59 1 investigation, and the lieutenant, the captain, the  
14:59 2 chief, and the major.

14:59 3 Q. Is he in any other WhatsApp groups or just the  
14:59 4 one?

14:59 5 A. He's on ours too with CID. And it was the  
14:59 6 sergeant, all of CID, the captain on that one too.

15:00 7 Q. And do you know if the DAs have, like,  
15:00 8 work-issued cell phones?

15:00 9 A. I think they do.

15:00 10 Q. Okay. Do you recall your office ever providing  
15:00 11 you with information about SB 8?

15:00 12 A. No. I think what we did was amongst us  
15:00 13 investigators. I think we Googled, like, what it was.

15:00 14 Q. And did you do that during this investigation?

15:00 15 A. For this investigation.

15:00 16 Q. For this one?

15:00 17 A. Yes.

15:00 18 Q. And what did you understand that it was?

15:01 19 A. To be honest, I read it then, and then I never  
15:01 20 read it again.

15:01 21 Q. Did you believe that it allowed for new  
15:01 22 criminal charges?

15:01 23 A. I -- I don't remember.

15:01 24 Q. Prior to her investigation, though, you hadn't  
15:01 25 heard of it -- about it?

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15:01 1 A. No.

15:01 2 Q. But you were familiar with the constitutional  
15:01 3 right to an abortion at the time?

15:01 4 A. Well, because -- yes, I -- I -- like I said, I  
15:01 5 would read on, like, "By body, my choice." And so I  
15:01 6 was -- when I saw this, I was -- I never thought this  
15:01 7 would come all this way.

15:01 8 Q. And are you familiar that the right came from a  
15:01 9 case called Roe v. Wade? Have you heard of that case?

15:01 10 A. I must have read it -- that when this was going  
15:01 11 on.

15:01 12 Q. And were you aware that at the time in January  
15:02 13 of 2022 that that was still good law, that case, that  
15:02 14 there was still that right to an abortion?

15:02 15 A. No, I -- I don't remember, ma'am.

15:02 16 Q. Did you ever express to anyone at the DA's  
15:02 17 office your concern about this case and about the  
15:02 18 murder charge?

15:02 19 A. No. Just to my sergeant when we would discuss  
15:02 20 it. He'd say, "Where are you at with this?"

15:02 21 I -- and at the very beginning when I  
15:02 22 said, "Why is it ours? Why are we investigating?" And  
15:02 23 I even made the comment, "I thought it was -- I thought  
15:02 24 it was my body, my choice."

15:02 25 And, "No. You're getting this case, so

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15:02 1 take care of it."

15:02 2 Q. How did he respond to that, those concerns?

15:02 3 A. "No. You're getting this case. Take care of  
15:03 4 it."

15:03 5 Q. Just do it?

15:03 6 A. Uh-huh. Yes, ma'am.

15:03 7 Q. Are -- are you aware of Penal Code 19.06 in the  
15:03 8 Texas Penal Code?

15:03 9 A. Not off the top of my head.

15:03 10 Q. If I told you that it -- that statute says that  
15:03 11 a pregnant person can't be charged with murder  
15:03 12 concerning conduct against her own unborn child, does  
15:03 13 that sound accurate to you?

15:03 14 A. Uh-huh. Yes, ma'am.

15:03 15 Q. Were you aware of that Penal Code during this  
15:03 16 investigation?

15:03 17 A. Well, when they gave me this, that's the first  
15:03 18 thing I went to, the Penal Code.

15:03 19 Q. And then so did you read that when you went to  
15:03 20 the Penal Code, did --

15:03 21 A. Yes.

15:03 22 Q. -- you read that section?

15:03 23 A. Yes, and so did the sergeant. The sergeant  
15:03 24 looked up that Penal Code, and if it fit this element,  
15:04 25 if it fit this, if it fit that. And all that was

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15:04 1 searched up by the sergeant, that he was the one that  
15:04 2 always -- would always search up everything for us.

15:04 3 Q. And so when you got the case, you went to the  
15:04 4 Penal Code, you saw this section in particular saying  
15:04 5 that the pregnant person could not be charged?

15:04 6 A. Right. Yes, ma'am. I told the sergeant  
15:04 7 Aguirre --

15:04 8 Q. You told the sergeant?

15:04 9 A. He said, "Oh, yeah, it's there."

15:04 10 Q. And what -- what did he say?

15:04 11 A. Just for me to continue, prepare, and turn it  
15:04 12 in to the DA's office.

15:04 13 Q. So the sergeant was aware of this --

15:04 14 A. Yes.

15:04 15 Q. -- section?

15:04 16 A. And so was the captain.

15:04 17 Q. And the captain was aware. How was the captain  
15:04 18 aware?

15:04 19 A. Because he was on top of all this. Always,  
15:04 20 "Where are you at? What does it say? What does the  
15:04 21 book say? What does the Penal Code say? What did the  
15:04 22 DA's office say? What are you doing now? What's  
15:04 23 next?"

15:04 24 Q. Did anyone mention this section to anyone at  
15:04 25 the DA's office, the 19.06?

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15:05 1 A. I'm pretty sure we -- I'm pretty sure we did at  
15:05 2 one point or another.

15:05 3 Q. Who is "we"?

15:05 4 A. Whether it was myself or the sergeant Aguirre,  
15:05 5 captain. Like I said, they -- they communicate even if  
15:05 6 I wasn't there. So I'm pretty sure at one point,  
15:05 7 because it was brought up.

15:05 8 Q. Would that be to ADA Barrera?

15:05 9 A. To ADA Barrera or if any other investigators  
15:05 10 spoke to -- or admin spoke to Abel Villarreal or -- or  
15:05 11 the DA's office, but that was discussed.

15:05 12 Q. Okay. We're almost done.

15:05 13 A. Okay.

15:05 14 Q. I'm almost done.

15:06 15 A. Okay.

15:06 16 Q. Okay. Going to hand you some notes. We're  
15:06 17 going to mark them as Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 9 and --  
15:06 18 we're going to do three -- 9, 10, and 11.

15:06 19 So these were provided to us in discovery  
15:06 20 by the defendants. They're not Bates-stamped. You can  
15:06 21 take a look. You don't have to read them all now, if  
15:08 22 you want. We'll get into it.

15:08 23 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 24 Q. Do you recognize these notes?

15:08 25 A. Yes, ma'am.

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15:08 1 Q. Okay. Do you recognize the handwriting?

15:08 2 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 3 Q. Whose handwriting is it?

15:08 4 A. That's my handwriting.

15:08 5 Q. In all three exhibits?

15:08 6 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 7 Q. Okay. So you took these notes as part of the

15:08 8 case?

15:08 9 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 10 Q. Okay. And part of Ms. Gonzalez's case, to be

15:08 11 clear, right?

15:08 12 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 13 Q. And are these notes a record of events that

15:08 14 occurred during the investigation?

15:08 15 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 16 Q. And were they kept, like, as part of your job

15:08 17 as a sheriff's investigator?

15:08 18 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 19 Q. And was that a regular practice to keep notes

15:08 20 as part of your --

15:08 21 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:08 22 Q. -- investigation?

15:08 23 Were they made, like, close to when that

15:09 24 fact was perceived or part of your memory, the notes?

15:09 25 A. Yes, ma'am. I always try and date them. Some

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15:09 1 are not dated, but I always try to date and time them.  
15:09 2 So it's around that time, yes, ma'am.

15:09 3 Q. And do they accurately reflect the knowledge  
15:09 4 that you had at the time that you made them?

15:09 5 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:09 6 Q. Okay. So let's go through some of them. Okay.  
15:09 7 Let's do the Post-its first, which is Exhibit No. 9.  
15:09 8 I'm going to refer to them, like, sequentially. So  
15:09 9 there's six on the first page, which is left to right,  
15:09 10 you know, one and -- one, two; the next line three,  
15:09 11 four; the next line five-six, six being the last one on  
15:09 12 the right.

15:09 13 A. Uh-huh.

15:09 14 Q. So the one that's dated 1-27, it's the fifth  
15:10 15 one -- one, two, three, four, five -- bottom left  
15:10 16 corner.

15:10 17 A. Uh-huh.

15:10 18 Q. In the corner, it says "11:15 a.m., 1-27-2022."

15:10 19 A. Uh-huh. Yes, ma'am.

15:10 20 Q. Okay.

15:10 21 MR. NAVARRO: I'm sorry, I lost you.

15:10 22 MS. JARIT: Oh, sure. Bottom left corner.  
15:10 23 Yeah, that one. On the bottom right corner of that,  
15:10 24 like, Post-it, it has the date.

15:10 25 MR. NAVARRO: Okay.

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15:10 1 Q. Okay. So it says, "Search warrant house," and  
15:10 2 then it says -- has the marks, you know, that mean the  
15:10 3 same words above, so "Search warrant phone," correct?

15:10 4 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:10 5 Q. Did you obtain a search warrant in this case?

15:10 6 A. I don't recall. I don't remember.

15:10 7 Q. And then after that, it says, "After interview  
15:10 8 with susp," meaning suspect?

15:10 9 A. Suspect, yes, ma'am.

15:10 10 Q. It says, "Will staff with DAs"?

15:10 11 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:10 12 Q. Correct? Yes. What does that mean?

15:10 13 A. That we consult with them to tell them  
15:11 14 everything that we had.

15:11 15 Q. And then it says, "Set up something for  
15:11 16 Monday," correct, right below?

15:11 17 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:11 18 Q. Okay. What discussions prompted this note?

15:11 19 A. This was possibly -- I don't remember, but  
15:11 20 possibly, because I would do this so that I wouldn't  
15:11 21 forget, and I just didn't write who told me, but  
15:11 22 someone would have suggested, "Hey, a search warrant  
15:11 23 for the house, for the phone. And after you do your  
15:11 24 interview with the suspect, make sure you staff with  
15:11 25 the DA's office and set up something for Monday."

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15:26 1 know if that's when -- or whatever was turned in to the  
15:26 2 DA's office is what I made him copies of, so I'm  
15:26 3 assuming it's for that.

15:26 4 Q. Okay. Okay. We're done with those notes, so  
15:26 5 you can --

15:26 6 A. Okay. Yes, ma'am.

15:26 7 Q. We're going to turn now to the -- the notes on  
15:26 8 lined paper. This is Exhibit No. 10, I believe.

15:26 9 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:26 10 Q. Yeah. Okay. So at the bottom of the first  
15:26 11 page, it says, "New law after six weeks, but after six  
15:26 12 weeks, she can stop medical assistance," I think is  
15:26 13 what it says. Do you see that in this box, this little  
15:26 14 box?

15:26 15 A. Oh, "New law, but after six weeks she can stop  
15:26 16 medical." Yeah, yes, ma'am.

15:26 17 Q. Do you know what new law you were talking  
15:26 18 about?

15:26 19 A. No. I was just phrasing what the doctor had  
15:27 20 said.

15:27 21 Q. Okay. Why would -- was that relevant to your  
15:27 22 investigation at the time?

15:27 23 A. This is a -- this is somebody's -- this is  
15:27 24 somebody's interview.

15:27 25 Q. Yes. These are your notes, correct?

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15:27 1 A. Yes.

15:27 2 Q. Okay.

15:27 3 A. Let me see who -- whose interview is this.  
15:27 4 This is one of the doctors. And when I walked in --  
15:27 5 well, when we walked in, the conversation struck before  
15:27 6 I even introduced myself like I usually do and get  
15:27 7 their information. Someone else was with me in this  
15:27 8 interview, and I don't remember.

15:27 9 That's why I started here like this with  
15:27 10 no information to the date and the time. So these --  
15:28 11 these notes are all what was said to me.

15:28 12 Q. Uh-huh. During the interview with the doctor?

15:28 13 A. Yeah. I don't know which doctor it was,  
15:28 14 though.

15:28 15 Q. Okay.

15:28 16 A. Or -- or a nurse maybe.

15:28 17 Q. If I told you that you interviewed Dr. Lozano  
15:28 18 on that date, would that --

15:28 19 A. Maybe this is --

15:28 20 Q. -- be accurate?

15:28 21 A. Maybe this is Dr. Lozano.

15:28 22 Q. Let's turn to the fifth page -- one, two,  
15:28 23 three, four, five. At the top, it says, "Penal Code  
15:28 24 107"?

15:28 25 A. Oh, wait a minute.

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15:28 1 Q. Maybe the one before.

15:28 2 A. Went too far. Yeah, I got it.

15:28 3 Q. Okay. "Penal Code 107, fetus any point of

15:29 4 conception." Does that look accurate?

15:29 5 A. Yes. Yes. This is the other doctor's.

15:29 6 Q. Why did you write that?

15:29 7 A. Let me see if he mentioned something like that.

15:29 8 Because all these notes is as I'm doing the interview,

15:29 9 so I'm writing down everything they're -- they're

15:29 10 saying.

15:29 11 Q. So one of the -- you think one of the people

15:29 12 you interviewed said that?

15:29 13 A. Possibly, or someone that was there.

15:30 14 Q. Could it have possibly been notes made while

15:30 15 speaking to a colleague at the DA's office or the

15:30 16 sheriff's office?

15:30 17 A. No, I wouldn't have written on the -- on these.

15:30 18 Q. On the notepad?

15:30 19 A. Right. Not -- not -- these are all notes where

15:30 20 I started the interview. This is all hand -- until I

15:30 21 come to a -- I don't know, because it could have ended

15:30 22 here. I'm not sure, ma'am.

15:30 23 Q. Okay. Would you have written it like

15:31 24 immediately after you perceived the conversation, this

15:31 25 note down?

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15:31 1 A. This one here? No. I'm sure I would have  
15:31 2 wrote it while we were in the interview.

15:31 3 Q. At the -- at the time that --

15:31 4 A. At the time that it -- uh-huh.

15:31 5 Q. That the person was speaking that you're  
15:31 6 writing it down.

15:31 7 Later on down the page, it says -- it's  
15:31 8 dated 1-19-2022, and it says, "Somebody" -- has an  
15:31 9 arrow, "Somebody revealing info." Do you see that in  
15:31 10 the middle of the page?

15:31 11 A. Yes. That -- that was the concern that  
15:31 12 Ms. Herrera had.

15:31 13 Q. So you interviewed Ms. -- Ms. -- Ms. Herrera,  
15:31 14 Ms. Gonzalez on the 31st, correct?

15:31 15 A. I believe so.

15:31 16 Q. And this note was on the 19th?

15:31 17 A. Yeah, we had -- I believe we had spoken. She  
15:32 18 had already -- when we went to the interview, she had  
15:32 19 already told me about, yes --

15:32 20 Q. So --

15:32 21 A. -- about somebody, like administration already  
15:32 22 knew this.

15:32 23 Q. So you had spoken to --

15:32 24 A. I -- I'm sorry. Go ahead.

15:32 25 Q. No. You go ahead.

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15:32 1 A. And I believe that I even brought it up to --  
15:32 2 to the CPS worker, who I believe brought it up to her  
15:32 3 supervisor about somebody leaking information. "Sunday  
15:32 4 called Daisy."

15:32 5 I gave -- I guess "Sister-in-law called  
15:32 6 Mom. Could it say. Won't work -- don't work." Yeah,  
15:32 7 I'm assuming that's what -- that's where that's coming  
15:32 8 from, because she had already told me that.

15:32 9 Q. So you had spoken to Ms. Gonzalez before her  
15:32 10 interrogation at some point?

15:32 11 A. I believe when I called her to come in maybe.

15:32 12 Q. Okay.

15:32 13 A. Yes.

15:33 14 Q. So you had called her before and made, like, a  
15:33 15 date for her to come in?

15:33 16 A. Yes.

15:33 17 Q. When was that?

15:33 18 A. I don't remember. I don't know if it's here.  
15:33 19 I -- I don't remember, ma'am.

15:33 20 Q. Okay. Now we're going to go to the last group  
15:33 21 of -- of notes, so that would be Exhibit, I think, 11.  
15:33 22 When -- they're yellow in real life, yellow lined  
15:33 23 paper. Just on the last page, who is Deputy Eloy  
15:33 24 Garza, it says? Do you see that?

15:33 25 A. This one?

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15:33 1 Q. Yes. On -- do you see -- says, "son-in-law,  
15:33 2 "dad GF," arrow, "Deputy Eloy Garza." Is that --

15:34 3 A. He was one of --

15:34 4 Q. -- accurate?

15:34 5 A. -- the deputies there, yes, ma'am.

15:34 6 Q. He's one of the deputies at the sheriff's  
15:34 7 office?

15:34 8 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:34 9 MR. NAVARRO: What -- what page are you  
15:34 10 on?

15:34 11 MS. JARIT: The last page of the yellow  
15:34 12 notes.

15:34 13 MR. NAVARRO: Of the yellow notes?

15:34 14 MS. JARIT: They're -- yes, it's that one.

15:34 15 Q. How is that relevant to the investigation?

15:34 16 A. This is -- I think this is her interview. She  
15:34 17 gave me that information.

15:34 18 Q. Oh, okay.

15:34 19 A. Yes. Yes, this is where I started. And she  
15:34 20 gave me this information thinking that it could  
15:34 21 possibly come from there that the information was being  
15:34 22 talked about.

15:34 23 Q. Okay.

15:34 24 A. So that's the information I gave my  
15:34 25 administration, that deputy's name.

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15:34 1 Q. Okay. You said throughout the investigation  
15:35 2 you were given directions by your superiors on the  
15:35 3 case, correct?

15:35 4 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:35 5 Q. And that was the captain and the sergeant,  
15:35 6 correct?

15:35 7 A. Correct.

15:35 8 Q. Who was giving you more directions?

15:35 9 A. The sergeant.

15:35 10 Q. And in what situations would they give you  
15:35 11 direction?

15:35 12 A. From the very beginning when I started, when I  
15:35 13 asked those questions. And then after that, it was --  
15:35 14 I did all the -- well, the interviews that I conducted,  
15:35 15 then he conducted one, and Investigator Guerra  
15:35 16 conducted another interview.

15:35 17 And then after that, it was what -- "Did  
15:35 18 you call the DA's office?" "What charge are you going  
15:35 19 with? Make sure you call the DA's office and get the  
15:35 20 charge -- the correct one." Sergeant Aguirre would  
15:36 21 search up. "This doesn't fit this. It says this. It  
15:36 22 says that. Call Alex. Make sure, make sure, make  
15:36 23 sure."

15:36 24 Q. Uh-huh.

15:36 25 A. And that's exactly what I did.

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15:36 1 Q. Okay. You said the sheriff was in the WhatsApp  
15:36 2 group with the investigators as well, right?

15:36 3 A. Yes.

15:36 4 Q. Would he have learned about Ms. Gonzalez's case  
15:36 5 initially that way or a different way?

15:36 6 A. No, because the sheriff came into the group  
15:36 7 message not a very -- not too long ago. But he would  
15:36 8 have learned because the other messages have been in  
15:36 9 place -- the other groups have been in place for a long  
15:36 10 time.

15:36 11 Q. And he would have learned in those other groups  
15:36 12 about it?

15:36 13 A. Yes, in his administrative -- administration  
15:36 14 group.

15:36 15 Q. Administration group. And can you remind me  
15:36 16 who -- who is administration, when you say --

15:36 17 A. The sheriff, the chief, the major, the captain,  
15:37 18 and the lieutenant. That's administration.

15:37 19 Q. Okay. Were your superiors -- superiors also  
15:37 20 concerned that this wasn't murder?

15:37 21 A. Aguirre -- oh, they really didn't know. Like  
15:37 22 if I have to say yes or no, I would say maybe yeah,  
15:37 23 they were a little bit concerned. That's why we had to  
15:37 24 go through the DA's office and get guidance.

15:37 25 Q. And that was to -- to make sure, right?

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15:37 1 A. To make sure.

15:37 2 Q. And to present them with all the facts, the  
15:37 3 DA's office, ADA Barrera, and for her to make an  
15:37 4 assessment, correct?

15:37 5 A. Correct.

15:38 6 MS. JARIT: Should we take, like, maybe a  
15:38 7 ten-minute break. I just want to make sure I've asked  
15:38 8 all my questions. Okay?

15:38 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.

15:38 10 (Brief recess)

15:45 11 Q. Okay. Did you -- do you know what a Brady  
15:45 12 compliance form is?

15:45 13 A. We started submitting those with our case --  
15:46 14 I'm not sure -- I don't remember why they said we had  
15:46 15 to do it, though.

15:46 16 Q. Okay. Let me show you -- I'm going to show you  
15:46 17 this. We're going to mark it Plaintiff's Exhibit  
15:46 18 No. 12. This is a document provided to us in discovery  
15:46 19 by defense -- by the defense.

15:46 20 It's labeled Defendant's 215. That is the  
15:46 21 Bates stamp on the bottom. Do you see that this is a  
15:46 22 Brady compliance form --

15:46 23 A. Yes, ma'am.

15:46 24 Q. -- is that accurate?

15:46 25 And do you see your signature on it?

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15:59 1 you submitted the case file?

15:59 2 A. Yes, sir.

15:59 3 Q. Okay. And then you did testify about being  
15:59 4 instructed to -- after the indictment came down, to --  
15:59 5 to go find Ms. Gonzalez and bring her to the sheriff's  
15:59 6 office?

15:59 7 A. Yes, sir.

15:59 8 Q. Okay. But all of that happens after the  
15:59 9 indictment has come out?

15:59 10 A. Correct.

15:59 11 Q. All right. Now, the other thing that you had  
15:59 12 indicated was that at some point, it sounded to me like  
15:59 13 it was early on after you got the investigation, that  
15:59 14 you did some Google search on the law. Did I hear that  
15:59 15 correctly?

15:59 16 A. Yes, sir.

15:59 17 Q. All right. And that you came across the Penal  
16:00 18 Code section called 19.06?

16:00 19 A. I believe so. And that's what the sergeant and  
16:00 20 I had -- were reading. He did a lot of the searching.

16:00 21 Q. Which sergeant?

16:00 22 A. Sergeant Aguirre.

16:00 23 Q. Aguirre? Okay.

16:00 24 A. He did a lot of the searching for -- in this  
16:00 25 case, like a lot of the searching on the -- to get the

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16:00 1       Penal Code, to get what laws were in place or not in  
16:00 2       place. So we -- that's who I would have discussions or  
16:00 3       like I would go to for when I would get stuck with  
16:00 4       something, or he would tell me, like, for instance,  
16:00 5       that, that was on the report. We checked it out. Like  
16:00 6       I said, off the top of my head, I don't remember word  
16:00 7       by word, but yes.

16:00 8           Q. Okay. So do you remember actually talking with  
16:00 9       Sergeant Aguirre or reading 19.06?

16:00 10          A. I don't remember doing it, but I'm pretty sure  
16:00 11       I -- I did.

16:03 12           MR. NAVARRO: Can we mark this as whatever  
13       the next exhibit is.

14                THE COURT REPORTER: We're on 13.

15                MS. JARIT: Should this be the number -- a  
16       defendant's exhibit number? We've been doing  
17       plaintiff's exhibits and defendants' exhibits, I think,  
18       so it may be a different number.

19                MR. NAVARRO: Okay. I wasn't sure if  
20       y'all were just marking them consecutively through the  
21       exhibits, but I'll do it however you want.

22                MS. JARIT: Yes. I don't -- I just don't  
23       know what number you were on on defendants' side.  
24       There were some --

25                MS. NAVARRO: Yeah. And I haven't been

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1 doing these, so...

2 THE COURT REPORTER: Can we go off the  
3 record?

16:03 4 MS. JARIT: Yeah.

16:03 5 (Brief recess)

16:03 6 Q. Okay. So I've been -- I've handed you what's  
16:03 7 been marked Defendants' Exhibit No. 4. And this is  
16:03 8 just a printout of the law, Chapter 19 of the Texas  
16:03 9 Penal Code. Okay? Are you familiar with Chapter 19 of  
16:03 10 the Penal Code?

16:03 11 A. Not familiar familiar, but yes, I'm familiar  
16:03 12 with the Texas Penal Code.

16:03 13 Q. Okay. Have you heard it referred to as the --  
16:03 14 the criminal homicide statute?

16:03 15 A. Yes, sir.

16:03 16 Q. Okay. So if you look at 19.01 on the second  
16:03 17 page there, do you see there the prescription of what  
16:03 18 constitutes criminal homicide?

16:03 19 A. Yes, sir.

16:03 20 Q. All right. And -- and would you have looked at  
16:04 21 this law when you were at the beginning stages of the  
16:04 22 investigation and talking to your sergeant?

16:04 23 A. Yes.

16:04 24 Q. Okay. Would you have discussed with the  
16:04 25 sergeant like what con -- you know, what the elements

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16:04 1 of a charge like this would be?

16:04 2 A. With the sergeant and the captain.

16:04 3 Q. And the captain. And that's captain who now?

16:04 4 A. Fuentes.

16:04 5 Q. Fuentes. So was DA Ramirez involved in that  
16:04 6 conversation?

16:04 7 A. No.

16:04 8 Q. Okay.

16:04 9 A. No, sir.

16:04 10 Q. Was ADA Barrera involved in that conversation?

16:04 11 A. Yes, sir. That's when the conversation took  
16:04 12 place when we were -- when I first got the offense  
16:04 13 report, when we started looking at -- at the Penal Code  
16:04 14 when -- it was like a -- the phone call was on speaker  
16:05 15 when we were with Barrera, and that's when we started  
16:05 16 looking into -- into this when they said it could be.

16:05 17 Q. Okay. So Barrera didn't come over and talk to  
16:05 18 you --

16:05 19 A. No. It was --

16:05 20 Q. -- it --

16:05 21 A. -- via telephone.

16:05 22 Q. Via telephone call?

16:05 23 A. Yes, sir.

16:05 24 Q. And you're saying that this started at the  
16:05 25 early stages of the investigation?

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16:05 1 A. The day I got assigned the report.

16:05 2 Q. Okay. And -- and the day that you got it  
16:05 3 assigned would have been?

16:05 4 A. Not the day on the report, no, sir. Maybe -- I  
16:05 5 don't know, because -- maybe a day after or -- oh,  
16:05 6 wait, because it was in the morning. Let me see. Hold  
16:05 7 on. Oh, it was in the afternoon. Maybe that -- that  
16:05 8 evening or in the following day in the morning maybe  
16:05 9 when I got it assigned.

16:05 10 Q. After it had been assigned to you, your -- your  
16:05 11 testimony is that you would have had a -- along with  
16:05 12 your sergeant and your captain, a phone conference with  
16:06 13 the ADA Barrera?

16:06 14 A. Yes, sir.

16:06 15 Q. All right. And that the discussion would have  
16:06 16 been the Chapter 19, the homicide statute?

16:06 17 A. A possibility, yes, sir.

16:06 18 Q. A possibility. Okay. So there was questions  
16:06 19 about it?

16:06 20 A. Yes, sir.

16:06 21 Q. All right. And do you know if you all  
16:06 22 specifically looked at, at that time, the section at  
16:06 23 the very end of this chapter called 19.06 that says,  
16:06 24 "This chapter does not apply to the death of an unborn  
16:06 25 child if the conduct charged is, No. 1, committed" --

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16:06 1 "conduct committed by the mother of the unborn child"?

16:06 2 Did you look at that?

16:06 3 A. I want to say we did. That is why --

16:07 4 Q. Okay.

16:07 5 A. That's why I had all those questions and wanted  
16:07 6 guidance.

16:07 7 Q. So your recollection today is that at the very  
16:07 8 beginning stages of the investigation, you were talking  
16:07 9 to your sergeant and your captain. Y'all had legal  
16:07 10 questions, right, about --

16:07 11 A. Yeah.

16:07 12 Q. -- whether this case presented a criminal  
16:07 13 conduct case, right --

16:07 14 A. Yes.

16:07 15 Q. -- under Chapter 19?

16:07 16 A. Yes, sir.

16:07 17 Q. And you're saying you Googled it and you came  
16:07 18 across Chapter 19 -- I mean Section 19.06 of that  
16:07 19 chapter?

16:07 20 A. Yes, sir.

16:07 21 Q. And that this was -- I'm sorry. I don't mean  
16:07 22 to cut you off.

16:07 23 A. And we grabbed our Texas Penal Code.

16:07 24 Q. And you found it. And is it also -- is that a  
16:07 25 yes? I'm sorry.

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16:07 1 A. Yes, sir.

16:07 2 Q. And in -- and your testimony is that on the  
16:07 3 phone that this was brought to the attention of Alex  
16:07 4 Barrera?

16:07 5 A. Yes, sir.

16:07 6 Q. All right. Do you recall her saying anything  
16:08 7 about it or telling you, "uh-oh. This is not going to  
16:08 8 work," or what -- what is your recollection of that?

16:08 9 A. No, sir. I remember her saying that they were  
16:08 10 going to also, like I said -- like I told her, they  
16:08 11 were going to look into it and for me to proceed with  
16:08 12 the investigation as far as interviewing the people  
16:08 13 involved in the -- in the -- in the report, the  
16:08 14 doctors, the nurses.

16:08 15 Because I -- I don't think any of us, for  
16:08 16 that matter, like I -- like I was telling her, like  
16:08 17 knew what we had. That's why we couldn't -- we  
16:08 18 contacted the DA's office for this.

16:08 19 Q. Okay. Well, does this -- does this  
16:08 20 Section 19.06, does it seem pretty clear to you that it  
16:08 21 would apply to the -- an unborn child that -- the death  
16:09 22 of an unborn child belonging to a mother?

16:09 23 A. Yes, sir.

16:09 24 Q. Okay. Is there anything complicated about that  
16:09 25 at all?

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16:09 1 A. No, sir.

16:09 2 Q. Okay. Where in your report does it say that  
16:09 3 there's a concern about 19.06?

16:09 4 A. Not on my report. That's when -- on my report,  
16:09 5 all it's -- all my report has, the investigative  
16:09 6 report, are the facts, which is the interviews that I  
16:09 7 conducted, the interview the sergeant conducted, the  
16:09 8 interview Guerra conducted, whatever evidence was  
16:09 9 collected, the pictures of the -- of the cremation.  
16:09 10 The investigative report is not going to have my  
16:09 11 concerns or my opinions.

16:09 12 Q. Okay. Why not?

16:09 13 A. Because that's just what -- the information  
16:10 14 that has been collected for the case.

16:10 15 Q. Okay. You had testified earlier that when you  
16:10 16 first talked to -- in this first communication with  
16:10 17 Alex Barrera about these questions --

16:10 18 A. Yes.

16:10 19 Q. -- that you were basically also told just do  
16:10 20 what you normally do as far as the investigating,  
16:10 21 right?

16:10 22 A. Right.

16:10 23 Q. And what you normally do is what you did, which  
16:10 24 is you went and found witnesses and you corrected --  
16:10 25 collected evidence, you took testimony, right?

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16:10 1 A. Correct.

16:10 2 Q. You pulled in documents, right?

16:10 3 A. Correct.

16:10 4 Q. You assembled all the facts?

16:10 5 A. Correct.

16:10 6 Q. Okay. And -- and what I'm hearing you say is

16:10 7 that as you were doing that, you were already aware of

16:10 8 Section 19.06?

16:10 9 A. That's correct, sir.

16:10 10 Q. Okay. And between that -- that meeting at the

16:11 11 beginning on the telephone consultation on it, when was

16:11 12 the next time that you talked to Alex Barrera?

16:11 13 A. I don't remember.

16:11 14 Q. Okay.

16:11 15 A. But --

16:11 16 Q. In going through these notes, do these notes

16:11 17 trigger -- this is Exhibit 9, 10, 11. As I read these

16:11 18 notes and as I listen to your answers to the questions,

16:11 19 I mean, these are -- these are notes that occurred

16:11 20 during the course of the investigation, right?

16:11 21 A. Yes. Yes, sir.

16:11 22 Q. I don't see anything in these notes reflecting

16:11 23 communications with Alex Barrera.

16:11 24 MS. JARIT: Objection.

16:11 25 A. No, sir.

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
McALLEN DIVISION

LIZELLE GONZALEZ	) (
Plaintiff	) (
	) (
VS.	) ( CIVIL ACTION NO.
	) ( 7:24-cv-00132
GOCHA ALLEN RAMIREZ,	) (
ALEXANDRIA LYNN BARRERA,	) (
RENE FUENTES, and STARR	) (
COUNTY, TEXAS	) (
Defendants	) (

## REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

I, DONNA McCOWN, Certified Court Reporter, certify that the witness, ESMERALDA NAVARRO MUNIZ, was duly sworn by me, and that the deposition transcript is a true and correct record of the testimony given by the witness on MARCH 25, 2025, and that the deposition was reported by me in stenograph and was subsequently transcribed under my supervision.

Pursuant to Federal Rule 30(e) (2), a review of the transcript was requested.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative, employee, attorney or counsel of any of the parties, nor a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel, nor am I financially interested in the action.

WITNESS MY HAND on this the \_\_\_\_\_ day  
\_\_\_\_\_, 2025.



*Donna McCown*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
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